

Indices

Index of Persons

- Aarne, Antti 104
Abd el-Kader, Emir 38, 153
Aberdeen, Lady Ishbel 318
Aberdeen, Lord 318–319
Abu Madyan Shu'ayb 162
Adelung, Johann Christoph 70
Aesop 103
Afanasyev, Aleksandr Nikolaevich 101
Afzelius, Arvid August 67
Aggi Nasser 228
Agutte, Georgette 142
Ahmed 'Urabi, Colonel 202
Akbar, Sultan 170
Alexander the Great 71
Alfieri, Vittorio 189
Alfonso XII 40
Alliegro, Enzo Vinicio 241
Aloisio, Aristide 239–240
Alter, Peter 185
Ambrosetti, Juan B. 11
Anau, Lina 217
Anderson, Benedict 42
Annius of Viterbo 44
Anquetil-Dupéron, Abraham Hyacinthe 73
Anttonen, Pertti J. 11, 21, 213
Anuchin, Dmitri 106
Apollinaire, Guillaume 175
Arensberg, Conrad M. 327, 338
Aristotle 81
Armbruster, Léonce 143
Arndt, Ernst Moritz 58
Arnold, Matthew 66
Arvidsson, Stefan 77
Arwidsson, Adolf Ivar 54
Asbjørnsen, Peter Christen 101
Ascoli, Graziadio Isaia 116, 134, 200, 232, 286, 306
Bacchilega, Cristina 21
Bacon, Francis 20
Baker, Josephine 175
Bakunin, Mikhail 199
Baldasseroni, Francesco 238–239, 241, 244
Baldissera, General Antonio 205
Barère, Bertrand 117
Barnum, P. T. 89
Basile, Giambattista 187–188, 199
Basset, René 159, 316
Bastian, Adolf 106, 221–222
Bastogi, Count Giovannangelo 231
Bataille, Georges 175
Battara, abbé Giovanni 188
Bauman, Richard 20–21, 43, 48–49, 59
Batu Khan 36
Bausinger, Hermann 18
Bazely, Mary 286
Beccari, Odoardo 222, 224, 226
Beckett, J. C. 63
Beddoe, John 80
Bédier, Joseph 135
Bell, Sir Charles 80
Bembo, Pietro 187
Bendix, Regina 20, 100
Benfey, Theodor 103, 199
Bennett, Gillian 84
Bergin, Osborn 320–321
Beri, Caterina Pigorini 195
Bering, Vitus 86, 92
Berkeley, George 273
Berlin, Isaiah 58
Bernier, François 78
Berr, Henri 178
Bertani, Agostino 194

- Bertolino, Anna-Maria 230
 Beugnot, Auguste-Arthur 172
 Blache, Martha 111
 Blackwell, Thomas 48
 Blair, Hugh 49, 51, 53
 Blémont, Émile 139
 Bloch, Marc 145, 178–179
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich 79–81, 86
 Boas, Franz 20–21, 106, 113–114, 312
 Boccaccio, Giovanni 103, 130, 186–188, 191, 301
 Bolívar, Simón 278
 Bodrero, Emilio 250–251
 Bonaparte, Louis-Napoléon (Napoléon III) 133
 Bonaparte, Prince Louis Lucien 120
 Bonaparte, Prince Roland 138, 148, 316
 Bonaparte, Napoléon 32, 120, 122, 138, 148, 152, 189, 201, 203, 270, 277, 280, 316
 Bopp, Franz 74, 77, 101, 199, 286
 Bornouf, Eugène 101
 Bory de Saint-Vincent, Jean-Baptiste 158
 Bosco, Augusto 227
 Bougainville, Louis-Antoine, Comte de 86
 Boulifa, Amar u Saïd 160
 Bourdieu, Pierre 183
 Bourke, Angela 284
 Boutmy, Émile 135
 Brace, Charles Loring 84
 Bréal, Michel 134
 Brentano, Clemens 100
 Briggs, Charles L. 11, 20–21, 23, 48–49, 59
 Brinton, Daniel G. 106
 Briody, Mícheál 11, 21, 316, 321–325
 Broca, Paul 81, 146, 149
 Brooke, Charlotte 269
 Brown, ‘Panama’ Al 176
 Browne, Charles R. 314–315
 Bruce, James 71
 Brückner, Wolfgang 97
 Bruni d’Entrecasteaux, Antoine 86
 Buchanan, George 47
 Buckingham, Marquess of 287
 Buffalo Bill (William Cody) 88
 Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, Comte de 78–79, 91
 Bunting, Edward 269
 Bunworth, Rev. Charles 270
 Burbank, Jane 40
 Burke, Edmund 53, 267, 283
 Burke, T. H. 283
 Bute, Lord 51, 53, 55
 Cambry, Jacques 125, 130
 Campbell, Àke 326–327
 Campbell, John Francis (of Islay) 135, 293, 305
 Campbell, Thomas 263
 Camper, Petrus 79–80
 Cantù, Cesare 199
 Cardell, Alma 294
 Carducci, Giosuè 200
 Carmeli, Michelangelo 188
 Carnoy, Émile 139
 Caro Baroja, Julio 29
 Carolan (Toirdhealbhach Ó Cearbhalláin) 287
 Carson, Edward 313
 Carswell, John 257
 Casanova, Pascale 62
 Casement, Roger 317–318, 335–336
 Castrén, Alexander 18–19, 95–96, 213–214
 Catherine de Medici 88
 Catherine the Great 39, 41
 Catlin, George 22, 88
 Caupolicán 109
 Cavazza, Stefano 251
 Cavendish, Lord Frederick 283
 Cavour, Count 187–188, 191
 Céitinn, Seathrún 45, 309
 Cerulli, Enrico 247
 Césaire, Aimée 337
 Cesarotti, Melchiorre 53, 189, 269
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh 340
 Chamosa, Oscar 111
 Charency, Comte de 134
 Charles I 259
 Charles X 153
 Charles-Albert 175
 Charles-Brun, Jean 127, 129, 143, 178
 Chassan, Joseph-Pierre 172
 Chatterjee, Partha 63
 Chaube, Pandit Râm Ghârib 317
 Chelati Dirar, Uoldelul 208
 Cherniaev, Mikhail 216
 Child, Francis James 56, 113
 Chini, Galileo 240

- Chiva, Isac 338-339
 Christiansen, Reidar Th. 322, 324
 Cialdini, General Enrico 193
 Ciampini, Raffaele 249-250
 Cipriani, Lidio 252
 Cirese, Alberto Mario 129, 191, 253
 Cleary, Bridget 283-284
 Cleary, Michael 283
 Cleaver, Rev. Euseby 288
 Clifford, James 175
 Cocchiara, Giuseppe 17-18, 20, 46, 104,
 190-191, 198-199, 247, 251-252
 Coeurdoux, Gaston-Laurent 72
 Columbus, Christopher 28, 44, 107
 Combes, Émile 121
 Comelles, Josep Maria 23
 Comparetti, Domenico 191, 199-200, 215,
 230, 316
 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de 68
 Constantine, Mary-Ann 132
 Cook, Captain James 86, 220, 229, 317
 Coon, Carleton S. 328
 Cooper, Frederick 40
 Cooper, James Fennimore 22, 28-29, 36,
 40, 218, 269
 Coppola, Maurizio 22, 67, 107, 191-192,
 199, 248-249, 251-253
 Corso, Raffaele 25, 244-246, 250-253
 Cosquin, Emmanuel 101, 316
 Costantini, Giovanni 240
 Crispi, Francesco 187, 197, 200, 206-207,
 209
 Croce, Benedetto 199, 238, 251
 Crocioni, Giovanni 249-250
 Croker, Thomas Crofton 25, 86, 270-281,
 293, 329
 Cromwell, Oliver 259, 271, 306, 310
 Crooke, William 316
 Crowley, Patrick 157, 159
 Cullen, Louis 278, 280
 Cunningham, D. J. 314
 Curtin, Jeremiah 112, 293-294, 311
 Curtis, L. Perry 81
 Cusack, Michael 292
 D'Abbadie, Antoine Thomson 71, 134
 D'Abbadie, Arnaud-Michel 71
 Da Gama, Vasco 29, 72, 218
 D'Albertis, Luigi 222, 224, 226
 Dainelli, Giotto 227
 D'Ancona, Alessandro 191, 199-200, 230,
 233
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele 245, 249
 Dante Alighieri 186, 191
 Darwin, Charles 28, 79, 82, 194, 203, 314
 D'Arbois de Jubainville, Henri 132, 135,
 138, 286, 305-306
 D'Aulnoy, Marie-Catherine Le Jumel de
 Barneville, baroness 130
 David-Weill, David 176
 Davidson-Houston, Wilfrid Bennett
 317-318
 Davies, Sir John 258
 Davitt, Michael 282, 311
 D'Azeglio, Massimo, Count 186
 De Andrade, Mário 183
 De Beaumont, Gustave 265
 De Beaurepaire-Froment, Paul 139
 De Camões, Luís 109
 De Charency, Count Hyacinthe 122
 De Chateaubriand, François-René 22, 131
 De Ercilla, Alonso 109
 De Francesco, Antonino 193, 196-197
 De Gaulle, Charles 122
 De Gobineau, Joseph Arthur 80, 154
 De Gubernatis, Angelo 198-201, 230, 241
 De Frenzi, Giulio (Luigi Federzoni) 242
 De Freyne, Lord 289
 De Léry, Jean 31
 De l'Estoile, Benoît 16, 173-174, 333
 De Mangourit, Michel-Ange 130
 De Martino, Ernesto 252-253
 De Martino, Senator Giacomo 227
 De Noailles, Marie-Laure 176
 De Quatrefages, Armand 106
 De Sacy, Antoine Isaac Silvestre 152
 De Sanctis, Francesco 188
 De Tocqueville, Alexis 154, 156, 265
 De Valera, Éamon 323, 325-326, 328
 Deane, Seamus 288
 Dechepare, Bernard 120
 Del Boca, Angelo 193, 205-206, 337
 De la Blache, Paul Vidal 128-129
 Delafosse, Maurice 147-148
 Delargy, James Hamilton 321-327, 329,
 338
 De las Casas, Bartolomé 31
 De la Villemarqué, Théodore Hersart
 126-128, 132, 138

- Delgado Rosa, Federico 312
 Demoule, Jean-Paul 75
 Dempster, Thomas 52
 Desmond, Earl of 258
 Deval, Pierre 153
 Devoy, John 282
 Diderot, Denis 73
 Diez, Friedrich 126, 135
 Dillmann, August 71
 Dinneen, Patrick 64
 Diodorus Siculus 72
 Doria, Giacomo 223–226
 Dorsey, George Amos 222
 Dorson, Richard M. 18, 23, 99, 279, 317
 Douglas, John 223
 Drake, Sir Francis 31
 Dreyfus, Dina 183
 Dufau, Pierre Armand 276
 Dumézil, Georges 178–179
 Dundes, Alan 84
 Dupertuis, C. Wesley 328
 Durkheim, Émile 140, 148, 166
 Du Ryer, André 69
 Eanes, Gil 28
 Eckhart, Johann Georg 68
 Edmont, Edmond 137
 Edwards, William Frédéric 80, 146
 Elias, Norbert 58, 63
 Elizabeth I 261, 270, 288, 302
 Ellington, Duke 175
 Ellis, Henry Havelock 140, 164
 Engels, Friedrich 42, 82, 282
 English, A. C. 224
 Ephraim ben Israel Al-Naqawa, Rabbi 162
 Erikson, Sigurd 340
 Erskine, Robert 92
 Evans, E. Estyn 329
 Fabre, Daniel 22, 61, 140–141, 174–175,
 179–181, 183, 305
 Faina, Eugenio 194
 Fanon, Frantz 337
 Faure, Christian 20, 182
 Fauriel, Claude 126, 131, 133, 190
 Febvre, Lucien 145, 178–179
 Feiritéar, Piaras 259
 Ferguson, Adam 49, 51
 Ferguson, Samuel 287
 Ferri, Enrico 84, 197
 Ferry, Jules 119, 157
 Finck, Franz Nicolaus 286
 Firmenich, Johann Mathias 133
 Fischer, Johann Eberhard 93
 Fitzgerald, John F. 311
 Fleming, John 285
 Flower, Robin 320, 322
 Focillon, Henri 178
 Forster, E. M. 321
 Forster, Georg 86
 Forster, Reinhold 86
 Fortis, Alberto 53–54
 Fortoul, Hippolyte 132–133
 Foster, Roy 304
 Francis I 116
 Frazer, Sir James 140–142–143, 248, 305
 Frazer, Lady 142–143
 Frobenius, Leo 159
 Gaidoz, Henri 102, 122–123, 133–135,
 137–138, 172, 285–286
 Gall, Franz-Joseph 80
 Galland, Antoine 69, 130, 331
 Galton, Sir Francis 80, 314
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe 117, 187, 198
 Geijer, Erik Gustaf 67
 Genetz, Arvid 214
 Genghis Khan 35–36
 Gellner, Ernest 64
 George III 277
 Georgi, Johann Gottlieb 93
 Gerald of Wales 256
 Gilbert, Sir Humphrey 31
 Gilliéron, Jules 137
 Giulianetti, Amedeo 223
 Gladstone, William 282–284
 Goethe 59, 200
 Goldoni, Carlo 187
 Gordon, General 315
 Gorgoryos, Abba 71
 Gorgus, Nina 175
 Gorky, Maxim 321
 Gramsci, Antonio 42, 59, 186, 249–250,
 252–253
 Greeley, Horace 299
 Grégoire, Henri, abbé 117–118, 125
 Gregory, Lady Augusta 202, 262, 304–305
 Gregory, Sir William 202
 Griaule, Marcel 175–176
 Grimm, Jacob 20, 45, 62, 64, 74, 95, 97–98,
 100–101, 104, 172, 200, 276, 279

- Grimm, Wilhelm 20, 45, 97, 100, 103–104, 200, 276, 279
- Groom, Nick 55
- Grundtvig, N. F. S. 55
- Grundtvig, Svendt 55
- Guicciardini, Francesco 187
- Guidi, Ignazio 71
- Guizot, François 65
- Guyot, Yves 138
- Haddon, Alfred Cort 140–141, 222, 226–227, 288, 314–317, 394
- Hagenbeck, Carl 89
- Ham 33, 78
- Hamann, Johann Georg 56, 102
- Hamy, Ernest-Théodore 138, 146, 149
- Hanoteau, General Adolphe 158
- Hardiman, James 287
- Harrington, Mrs (keener) 277
- Hart (Seumas Ó hAirt) 289
- Hart, Alice Rowland 318
- Hautala, Jouko 18
- Hazelius, Artur 90–91, 174
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 42
- Helland, Janice 319
- Hencken, Hugh O'Neill 328
- Henri II 88
- Henry II 256
- Henry VIII 257
- Herder, Johann Gottfried 20, 22–23, 28, 30, 56–62, 68, 74–75, 84, 94, 100–102, 189, 331, 334
- Herodotus 83
- Hervás y Panduro, Lorenzo 68
- Herzfeld, Michael 19
- Hicks, Colonel 315
- Hillary, Stephen (Stiofán Ó Healaíre) 327
- Hitler, Adolf 141
- Hoffmann-Krayer, Eduard 107
- Hofmeister, Alexis 37
- Hoggarth, William 53
- Holt, General (Joseph) 276
- Home, John 51
- Homer 46, 48–49, 53–54, 57, 292
- Hooper, Glenn 265
- Hooton, Earnest 326, 328
- Hoquet, Thierry 79
- Hornius, Georgius 78
- Hroch, Miroslav 64
- Hull, Eleanor 316
- Humbert, Agnès 177, 181–182
- Hume, David 48, 51
- Humphreys, (Joseph) 276
- Hundt, Magnus 91
- Hussein Dey 151, 153
- Hyde, Arthur (ancestor) 288
- Hyde, Arthur (father) 288–289
- Hyde, Douglas 26, 262, 279, 285, 288–314, 316, 321–322, 328–329
- Hyltén-Cavallius, Gunnar Olof 99
- Ibsen, Henrik 304
- Ihre, Johan 93
- Inacayal 108
- Ishi 108, 113
- Isma'il Pasha, Khedive 202
- Jacini, Stefano 193
- Jackson, Kenneth 321
- James VI/I 50
- James VII/II 51, 334
- Japhet 33, 78
- Johanneau, Éloi 130
- Jones, Greta 316
- Jones, Sir William 72, 74, 268–269
- Joyce, James 283, 308
- Joyce, Myles (Maolra Seoighe) 283
- Juan Manuel, Don 103
- Kames, Lord 49
- Kant, Immanuel 57, 75
- Kaschuba, Wolfgang 308
- Kennedy, John F. 311
- Keryell, Gaela 132
- Kew, George 224
- Khatibi, Abdelkebir 337
- Kimball, Solon T. 327, 338
- Kinahan, Henry George 316
- Kipling, Rudyard 161
- Kollár, František 94
- Köngäs-Maranda, Elli-Kaija 14–17, 336
- Kristensen, Evald Tang 101
- Kristeva, Julia 61
- Kroeber, Alfred L. 113
- Krohn, Julius 54, 103
- Krohn, Kaarle 103–104, 106, 323
- Kubary, Jan Stanisław 221
- Kublai Khan 35
- Kurasawa, Fuyuki 14–15, 29, 339
- Labbé, Edmond 177
- Labouret, Henri 180
- Lafitau, Joseph-François 45, 92

- Lagrange, Léo 178
 Landra, Guido 252
 Landrin, Armand 139, 147
 Lang, Andrew 102, 135, 242
 Larcom, Thomas 265
 Laroui, Abdallah 337
 Latham, Robert G. 77
 Launay, Robert 29
 Lautaro 109
 Lavater, Johann Gaspar 80
 Lawes, Rev. William 220, 223
 Lazarus, Moritz 98
 Lebovics, Herman 128
 Le Braz, Anatole 127–128
 Le Brun, Pierre 129
 Le Corbusier 177
 Leary, Mrs (keener) 277
 Lebovics, Herman 338
 Leerssen, Joep 11, 43–44, 52–54, 58, 62,
 67, 97, 104, 132, 260, 265–266, 268,
 280, 286–287, 280
 Lefèbvre de Laboulaye, Édouard René 172
 Le Gonidec, Jean-François 127
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 47, 61, 68, 92
 Leiris, Michel 175
 Le Moyne de la Borderie, Arthur 127
 Lenz, Rodolfo 110
 Leonard, John Patrick 156
 Leopold, King 335
 Leopardi, Giacomo 189
 L'Estourbeillon, Marquis de 127
 Letourneaux, Aristide 159
 Levi, Alessandro 244
 Levi, Carlo 253
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien 142, 150, 180
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude 11, 46, 183
 Ley, C. S. 55
 L'Héritier de Villandon, Marie-Jeanne 130
 Lhwyd, Edward 47
 Lincoln, Bruce 61, 74
 Lindenau, Johann 93
 Linnaeus, Carolus 78–79, 91, 188, 213
 Linsén, J. G. 54
 Lithberg, Nils 107, 326
 Llobera, Josep 338
 Locke, John 20
 Logan, Michael 303
 Loiseau-Deslongchamps, A. 103
 Lombardi Satriani, Luigi M. 193, 247, 253
 Lombroso, Cesare 84–85, 196–197, 230,
 328
 London, Jack 167
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth 293
 Lönnrot, Elias 54, 64, 95–96, 103, 132, 214
 Loorits, Oskar 323
 Loria, Clara 203
 Loria, Corinna 203
 Loria, Lamberto 15, 17, 25, 33, 185,
 201–203, 210–217, 220, 222–239,
 241–246, 248, 253
 Loria, Marco 203
 Loth, Joseph 286
 Loti, Pierre 321
 Louis XVIII 153
 Louis Philippe I 153
 Lowell, James Russell 293
 Lubbock, John 245
 Lucas, Philippe 157
 Ludolf, Job 71
 Lugard, Frederick 180
 Lupo, Salvatore 192
 Luther, Martin 61
 Luzel, François-Marie 128, 132, 135
 Lyautey, Marshal Hubert 173
 Lynch, Patrick 269
 MacCarthy, B. G. 275
 MacCarthy, Charles 317
 Macchiavelli, Niccolò 187
 MacGregor, William 219, 226
 Maclean, Calum 325
 MacMahon, Marshal Patrice de 156
 McMahan, Richard 65, 80
 MacNeill, Eoin 304, 308–309, 313–314,
 321, 323, 327
 Macpherson, James 22, 50–54, 56–57, 132,
 189, 268–269, 333
 Mader, Joseph 96
 Mahaffy, Arthur William 317
 Mahaffy, John Pentland 318
 Mahdi, the (Muhammad Ahmad ibn al-
 Sayyid 'Abd Allāh) 89, 205
 Mahr, Adolf 326, 328
 Mainardi, Athos Foco 239
 Malcolm Canmore 52
 Male, Anouar Abdel 337
 Malinowski, Bronisław 222, 312
 Mallet, Paul-Henri 30, 46–47, 55
 Mandeville, John 29

- Mansur, Sheikh 37
 Mantegazza, Paolo 106, 194–196, 209, 211,
 227, 230–231
 Manzoni, Alessandro 188
 Marçais, William 160
 Maret, R. R. 251
 Margherita, Queen of Italy 199
 Marie de France 126
 Marinelli, Olinto 227
 Marino, Salvatore Salomone 198–200
 Marstrander, Carl 320–322
 Martini, Ferdinando 200, 207, 209, 227,
 237, 239
 Martire, Pietro 31
 Marx, Karl 42, 82, 260, 267, 282
 Mason, William Shaw 265
 Maude, Sir Thomas 277–278
 Maunier, René 25, 143–144, 166–173,
 178–179, 181–182, 184
 Maunsell, Col. George Joseph 297, 299
 Mauss, Marcel 143, 148–150, 166, 178, 180
 Mayer, Charles-Joseph 130
 Mayer, Felix 105, 228
 Mazzini, Giuseppe 189, 306
 Meier, John 107
 Meligrana, Mariano 247
 Memmi, Albert 337
 Menelik II 205–207
 Mérimée, Prosper 131
 Messerschmidt, Daniel Gottlieb 92
 Meyer, General 216
 Meyer, Kuno 285, 306, 316, 324
 Meyer, Paul 132, 134–137, 217, 285, 306,
 316, 324
 Michela, Mario 211–212, 214
 Michelet, Jules 42, 65, 103, 126, 128
 Miklouho-Maclay, Nikolai 221
 Millar, John 49
 Milton, John 53, 291
 Minicuci, Maria 338
 Mistral, Frédéric 64, 119–120, 124, 127,
 138
 Mochi, Aldobrandino 15, 25, 210,
 227–228, 230–232, 239, 241
 Modigliani, Elio 217
 Moe, Jørgen 101
 Moe, Moltke 106
 Mohammed Sali 228
 Monboddo, Lord 68
 Montaigne, Michel de 29, 87
 Montandon, George Alexis 181
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat,
 Baron de 60
 Mooney, James 112, 311–312
 Moore, Thomas 270–271
 Moreno, Francisco P. 110
 Morgan, Lewis Henry 82, 112
 Morley, John 284
 Morris, Abraham 278
 Morris, William 319
 Morton, George 81
 Movius, Hallam L. Jr. 328
 Muhammad Ali 38, 202
 Müller, Bertrand 145
 Müller, Gerhard Friedrich 92–93
 Müller, Max 18, 75–76, 78, 92–93,
 101–102, 134–135, 145, 190, 198–199,
 292, 294
 Müller, Wilhelm 190
 Munch-Pedersen, Ole 286
 Murat, Joachim 186
 Murphy, David 279
 Mussolini, Benito 141, 247, 251
 Naithani, Sadhana 11, 16, 22–23, 104, 317
 Nasi, Alberto 211–212
 Negri, Baron 210
 Newell, William Wells 113–114, 302
 Ngûgĩ wa Thiong’o 119
 Nguyen van Huyen 181
 Ní Chonaill, Eibhlín Dhuhb 278
 Ní Shíndille (Singleton), Nóra 278
 Niceforo, Alfredo 84, 196, 245
 Nic Mhathúna, Deirdre 279
 Nigra, Costantino 135, 192, 200, 286
 Nilsson (Eskeröd), Albert 326–327
 Noah 33, 44, 78
 Nobili-Vitelleschi, Francesco 194
 Nodier, Charles 131
 Nutt, Alfred 316
 O’Beirne, Brian 317
 Ó Ceallaigh, Brian 321
 Ó Cléirigh, Mícheál 261
 Ó Conaill, Seán 261, 322
 Ó Conghaile, Máirtín Neile 286
 O’Connell, Daniel (‘The Liberator’) 271,
 278, 295
 O’Connell, Count Daniel 278
 O’Connell, Mary Anne 278

- O'Connell, Maurice 278
 O'Conor, Charles 263, 286-287
 O'Conor, Charles of Stowe 287
 Ó Criomhthain, Tomás 320-321
 O'Curry, Eugene 265-266, 286-287
 (O')Daly, John 287-288
 Ó Domhnaill, Aodh Ruadh 258, 260
 O'Donovan, Edmund 215, 315
 O'Donovan, John 215, 265, 286-287-288, 315
 Ó Duilearga, Séamus: *see* Delargy, James Hamilton
 O'Grady, Standish James 287
 O'Growney, Fr Eugene 304
 O'Kearney, Nicholas 288
 O'Kelly, James J. 282
 Ó Laoghaire, Art (Arthur O'Leary) 278
 Ó Laoghaire, Fr Peadar 321
 O'Leary, John 289, 292
 Ó Madagáin, Breandán 279
 Olaus Magnus 213
 Olrik, Axel 107
 Olsen, Bernhard 90
 Ó Néill, Aodh 258, 260
 O'Neill, Francis 312
 O'Neill, James 312
 Orain, Adolphe 128
 O'Reilly, John Boyle 302
 Ortiz, Renato 20, 43
 O'Shea, Katherine 304
 Ó Siadhail, Pádraig 312
 Ó Siochfhradha, Pádraig 322
 Ó Súilleabháin, Muiris 321, 323-324
 Ó Súilleabháin, Seán 323-324
 Oscar II 90
 Ovid 274
 Pallas, Simon Peter 70, 93-94
 Paris, Gaston 134-136-138, 175, 316
 Paris, Paulin 135
 Parnell, Charles Stewart 282, 301, 304, 311
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo 190
 Patten, James 317
 Pavolini, Paolo Emilio 247-248
 Pearse, Patrick 308-309, 313-314
 Pedersen, Holger 286
 Pelloutier, Simon 47
 Pelloux, Luigi 187
 Percy, Thomas 46, 55, 189, 269
 Perrault, Charles 130
 Peter the Great 68, 91
 Petrarca (Petrarch), Francesco 186-187, 191
 Petrie, George 265, 287
 Pettazzoni, Raffaele 248, 251-252-253
 Petty, Sir William 259
 Pezron, Paul-Yves 47
 Pictet, Adolphe 76-77, 135
 Pigorini, Luigi 195, 225, 230, 232, 241, 254
 Pitrè, Giuseppe 98, 101, 106, 198, 200, 229-230, 232, 235, 239, 241, 244, 246, 249, 251-252
 Plato 43
 Pliny 43
 Plutarch 72
 Poincaré, President Raymond 143
 Porthan, Henrik Gabriel 54, 94-95
 Post, Albert Hermann 105, 228
 Potkin, Johannes 71
 Pouillon, François 337
 Powell, John Wesley 112
 Prat Ferrer, Juan José 22
 Prats, Llorenç 19
 Prichard, James Cowles 80
 Propp, Vladimir 101
 Ptolemy 72
 Puccini, Sandra 237, 244
 Putnam, Fredric Ward 106, 113
 Quinn, John 311
 Raftery 262, 305
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 31, 55, 259
 Ranke, Johannes 106
 Rask, Rasmus 74-75, 95
 Redmond, John 313
 Renan, Ernest 62, 66, 134-135, 138
 Retzius, Anders Adolf 80
 Rhys, John 134
 Ricard, Prosper 161
 Richelieu, Cardinal 116
 Riel, Louis 297
 Ripley, William Z. 195
 Rivet, Paul 142, 148-149, 174-176, 178-180
 Rivière, Georges-Henri 175-178, 180, 182
 Rivière, Joseph 158
 Rivière, Thérèse 180
 Robertson, William 49, 51
 Roche, James Jeffrey 302
 Rolland, Eugène 134-135, 137-138

- Roosevelt, President Theodore 311
 Rosa, Gabriele 199
 Rossini, Carlo Conti 246
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 29, 46, 48–49,
 59–60, 62, 68, 131, 190
 Rousselot, abbé Jean-Pierre 137
 Rubattino, Raffaele 205
 Rubieri, Ermolao 191
 Rudini, Antonio Starabba, Marquis of 197
 Ruskin, John 319
 Russell, Thomas O'Neill 302
 Sa'di 69
 Sahli, Mohamed 337
 Said, Edward 102, 337
 Sa'id Pasha 202
 St Bartholomew 235
 St Finnbar 274
 St George, Lieutenant Stepney 335
 St James 235
 St John 266, 277
 St Patrick 52, 275, 304, 329
 St Paul 236
 Saint-Simon, Henri, Comte de 155
 Saintyves, Pierre (Émile Nourry) 143, 145,
 172, 242
 Salomone, Salvatore 198, 246
 Sand, George 133, 190
 San Marco, Baron 233
 Sassetti, Filippo 72
 Sayers, Peig 321
 Schaeffner, André 143, 175
 Schebesta, Paul 180
 Schlegel, August 73
 Schlegel, Friedrich 73–74, 76, 126
 Schlözer, August Ludwig 93–94
 Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe 21
 Schwarcz, Lilia Moritz 87
 Schwarz, Roberto 109
 Scott, Sir Walter 22, 55, 276–277
 Sébillot, Paul 120, 138–139, 144, 147, 172,
 305, 316
 Segalen, Martine 179
 Seligman, Charles Gabriel 180
 Sembat, Marcel 142
 Sergi, Giuseppe 84, 195–196, 230, 252
 Shakespeare, William 59, 291
 Shaler, William 157
 Shamil, Imam 37
 Shaw, Thomas 157
 Sheehy, Fr Nicholas 267, 273, 278
 Shem 33, 78
 Siegfried, Rudolf 286
 Sieyès, abbé Emmanuel-Joseph 125
 Sjögren, Anders 19, 94–96, 106
 Smith, Adam 49
 Smith, Edwin William 180
 Söderman, Carl August 90
 Souvestre, Émile 126
 Spencer, William Baldwin 315
 Spenser, Edmund 109, 258
 Spurzheim, Johann Gaspar 80
 Stafford, Fiona 52
 Stephens, James 282
 Stephens, Thomas 72
 Stevens, Nina Spalding 177
 Stockley, William 296–298, 316
 Stokes, Maive 286
 Stokes, Whitley 135, 286, 316
 Stoklund, Bjarne 90
 Strabo 43, 72
 Straparola, Giovanni Francesco 130, 188
 Stuart, Charles Edward 334
 Sue, Eugène 126
 Suleiman the Magnificent 34
 Swift, Dean Jonathan 275, 306
 Synge, John Millington 304
 Tacitus 30, 44, 77
 Tewfik Pasha, Khedive 202
 Thierry, Amédée 65, 126
 Thierry, Augustin 65, 126
 Thiers, Jean-Baptiste 129
 Thiesse, Anne-Marie 128
 Thode-Arora, Hilke 89
 Thomas Walda Samuel, Abba 71
 Thompson, E. P. 267
 Thoms, William 98–99, 113
 Thomsen, Christian Jürgensen 86
 Thomson, Derick 51
 Thomson, George 321
 Tillion, Germaine 180, 182
 Tommaseo, Niccolò 190, 199
 Toschi, Paolo 247–249, 251–253
 Tovalon-Houénou, Kojo 144
 Trelawny, Edward John 310
 Treub, Melchior 223
 Turati, Filippo 197
 Tylor, Edward Burnett 18, 82–84, 102, 106,
 198, 244–245

- Uhle, Max 109
 ‘Urabi, Colonel Ahmed 202, 315
 Vacher de Lapouge, Georges 195
 Vallancey, Charles 268
 Van Gennep, Arnold 25, 115, 123–125,
 129, 139–143, 145, 147–149, 157,
 159–166, 172, 175, 179–180, 182–184,
 217, 242, 248, 251
 Varagnac, André 142, 144–145, 177–180,
 182
 Vater, Johann Severin 70
 Vattimo, Gianni 338
 Vattin, Jean-Claude 157
 Vendryes, Joseph 148
 Vermeulen, Han 91, 93–94
 Veth, Peter Johannes 106
 Vico, Gianbattista 44–45, 48, 53, 60, 68,
 189–190
 Victor Emmanuel II 240
 Villari, Pasquale 230, 237, 241
 Villella, Giuseppe 84
 Villot, Captain Étienne Cécile Édouard
 158
 Vinson, Julien 120
 Virgil 274
 Visconti, Pietro Ercole 190
 Vittorio, Mariano 71
 Volodymyr, Prince 39
 Volney, Constantin François de Chasse-
 boeuf, Comte de 125
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet) 73
 Von Arnim, Achim 100
 Von Düben, Gustaf 214
 Von Humboldt, Alexander 44
 Von Humboldt, Wilhelm 71, 74, 98, 120
 Von Kaufman 216
 Von Savigny, Friedrich Carl 103–104
 Von Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph
 101
 Von Siebold, Philipp Franz 86
 Von Strahlenberg, Phillip Johann Tabbert
 35, 92
 Von Sydow, Carl Wilhelm 322–323
 Wagner, Richard 304
 Walker, Joseph Cooper 269
 Walsh, Antoine 334
 Walsh, Philip 334
 Warner, W. Lloyd 326–327
 Weber, Florence 179
 Wells, Jennifer 157
 Wemmers, Jacob 71
 Westermarck, Edvard 141
 Wilde, Jane, Lady 281
 Wilde, Oscar 281, 311
 Wilde, Sir William 281
 Wildenstein, Georges 176
 Wilder, Gary 150
 Williams, Alfred M. 299
 Wilson, Charles Henry 269
 Wilson, Mackey 291
 Wilson, William A. 19, 38, 54, 269, 292
 Windisch, Ernst 285, 306
 Wolf, Nicholas 302
 Wolff, Oskar Bernhardt Ludwig 190
 Wood, Robert 48
 Wundt, Wilhelm 98, 198
 Yeats, W.B. 287, 289, 292, 299, 304–305,
 311, 316
 Young, Arthur 263
 Yohannes IV 204–205–206
 Zeuss, Johann Kaspar 48, 285, 306
 Zimmer, Heinrich 285–286, 306
 Zimmermann, Georges Denis 276

Index of Places

- Acadia 296
 Achill Island 295
 Addis Ababa 205
 Aden 204
 Aden, Gulf of 35
 Adwa 207, 210
 Aegean Sea 33
 Africa 15, 18, 22, 29, 32–35, 41, 43, 66,
 70–72, 76, 78, 81, 89, 102, 115, 137,
 144, 147, 150–151, 159, 164–165, 167,
 175–176, 180, 193, 196, 202–205,
 207–209, 212, 231, 244, 246–247, 252,
 284, 317, 333–337
 Akule Guzai 228
 Al-Andalus 34
 Albania 333
 Alexandria 202
 Algeria 25, 33, 35, 38, 40, 42, 105, 141,
 150, 152–161, 163–167, 170, 180,
 182–183, 202, 217, 282, 332

- Algiers 151–157, 159, 162–164, 166
 Alsace 63, 116–118, 120, 127, 142–143,
 156
 America 14–15, 22, 29, 31–33, 41, 44,
 49, 76, 83, 89, 92, 107–110, 112, 114,
 131, 175, 194–195, 203, 230, 241, 266,
 269–270, 294, 297–298, 302–303,
 310–312, 335
 Amsterdam 130
 Anatolia 34, 39
 Angola 32
 Annam 181
 Antrim 304, 321, 335
 Aosta 117, 137
 Appenines 188, 200
 Apulia 188
 Arabia 35
 Aran Islands 285–286, 305, 314–315
 Aran Valley 117
 Arctic Ocean 39, 213, 229
 Arezzo 189
 Argentina 35, 109–111, 194, 203, 309, 332
 Arguin 29, 334
 Arkhangelsk 96
 Asia 15, 29, 32–35, 37–38, 43, 61, 68, 70,
 72, 74, 76–78, 92, 102, 146, 150, 203,
 215, 252, 317, 331, 334, 337
 Ashghabat 215
 Asmara 205, 207, 209, 228, 230
 Assab 33, 205–206
 Astrakhan 36–37, 39
 Astrolabe Bay 221
 Atlantic Ocean 14, 31–32, 180, 195, 260
 Aures Mountains 180
 Australia 15, 18, 25, 33, 41, 76, 102, 137,
 140, 145, 218–219, 231, 302, 327, 332
 Austria 65, 177, 186
 Austria-Hungary 86
 Avignon 116, 127
 Axum 337
 Azores 31
 Azov, Sea of 33
 Bacan 218
 Baku 211, 217
 Balkans 34–35
 Baltic 57–58, 95, 177, 328, 334
 Barbary 151–152
 Barcelona 32
 Basilicata 193, 252
 Batavia (Jakarta) 218, 223
 Bavaria 285
 Béarn 183
 Belarus 77
 Belfast 269, 325
 Belgium 81, 117, 137, 203
 Belgorod 34
 Benevento 230
 Berkshire 288
 Berlin 44, 48, 56–58, 71, 74, 101, 106, 146,
 199, 205, 208–209, 221, 236–237, 285,
 339
 Berry 133
 Bilbao 120
 Bismarck Archipelago 222
 Black Sea 13, 35, 38
 Blasket Islands 320
 Bogos 204–205
 Bohemia 96, 99
 Bolivia 109
 Bologna 196
 Bonifacio 117
 Bombay (Mumbai) 181
 Bonn 74
 Bordeaux 120, 166
 Boris Gleb (Borisoglebsky) 212, 214
 Boston 301–302, 311
 Bouïra 162
 Brandenburg-Prussia 334
 Bratislava 64
 Brazil 20, 43, 88, 156, 183, 203, 332
 Britain 16, 20, 24, 32–33, 50–51, 53, 55,
 66, 80–81, 89, 102, 113, 115, 131, 146,
 152–153, 202, 222, 256, 264, 266, 270,
 279–280, 282, 284, 291–292, 296, 309,
 314, 316, 319
 British Empire 16
 Brittany 116–118, 120–121, 126–128, 132,
 138, 155
 Bückeburg 57
 Buenos Aires 111
 Buitenzorg (Bogor) 223
 Byzantine Empire 103
 Byzantium 34, 36, 39; *see also*
 Constantinople
 Calabria 117, 188, 196, 245
 California 102, 108, 114, 294–295
 Calo (Kalo) 224
 Caltagirone 230, 233–236

- Cambridge 69, 302
 Campania 230
 Canada 26, 32–33, 112–113, 133, 282, 296,
 318, 332, 335–336
 Canary Islands 195
 Cape Bojador 28–29
 Cape Breton Island 52
 Cape of Good Hope 181, 218
 Cape Verde 29
 Caribbean 33, 176, 334
 Carrara 200
 Casalduni 193
 Caspian Sea 35, 37, 39, 92, 215, 217
 Castile 31, 186
 Catalonia 19, 116, 320
 Caucasus 33, 35–39, 73, 92, 95, 201,
 210–211, 215, 286
 Cerdagne 116
 Ceuta 31
 Ceylon 202
 Chaco 110
 Champagne 135, 142
 Chicago 89, 222, 312
 Chile 109–110
 China 28–29, 33, 41, 70, 72, 92, 96, 99,
 103, 115, 218
 Circassia 35
 Circello del Sannio 230
 Cispadane Republic 186
 Clare 327
 Comtat Venaissin 116
 Congo 32, 318, 335–336
 Connacht (Connaught) 257, 283, 295, 299,
 305, 308
 Constantine 163
 Constantinople 34; *see also* Byzantium
 Cook Islands 220
 Cooktown 224–225
 Copenhagen 46, 74, 90, 238
 Cork 270–271, 278, 288, 312, 316, 319
 Corsica 116–117, 119, 121, 128, 155–156,
 169, 172, 332
 Courland 95, 334
 Cracow 74
 Creuse 163
 Crimea 34–39, 67
 Cyrenaica 204
 Czechia 333
 Cześćochowa 140
 Daghestan 37
 Dahra 153
 Dakar 40, 176
 Dál Riada 49
 Dalmatia 53
 Denmark 30, 56, 101, 151, 213, 334, 336
 Djibouti 176, 204
 Dogali 206
 Don River 33
 Down 312
 Dromore 55
 Dublin 74, 127, 257, 262, 264–265, 268,
 271, 283–285, 287, 290, 305, 312, 314,
 317–319, 321–323, 329
 Dunkirk 117, 156
 East Indies 41, 86, 105; *see also* Indonesia
 Easter Island 219
 Edinburgh 53, 55, 74, 257, 284, 325
 Egypt 35, 38, 152, 158, 166, 201–202, 204,
 207, 319
 El Adjiba 162
 El Obeid 315
 Elvenes 212
 England 20, 24, 30–31, 33, 43, 50–51, 55,
 63, 65, 83–84, 86, 98–99, 102, 135, 139,
 226, 256–258, 263–265, 267–268, 270,
 272–273, 282, 287–288, 291, 293, 296,
 298, 304, 314, 317, 322, 334
 Ennis 327
 Eritrea 25, 33, 41, 201, 205–210–211,
 227–228, 230, 237, 242, 247, 332
 Estonia 39, 57, 59, 64, 95, 99, 323
 Ethiopia 71, 87, 204–207, 247, 337
 Eurasia 13, 36, 93, 103
 Europe 13–18, 22–24, 27–28, 30–36,
 39–40, 43–44, 46–49, 53–54, 60, 62–63,
 68–72, 74, 76–78, 80–81, 85, 87–88,
 90–92, 96–97, 101, 103–104, 107–110,
 114, 119, 135–136, 144, 164–165,
 184, 195, 202–203, 210, 214, 218, 227,
 238, 252, 256, 264, 280, 296, 304–305,
 307, 317, 323, 325, 331, 333–335, 337,
 339–340
 Fergusson Island 225
 Fezzan 204, 246
 Fiji 221, 318
 Finland 16, 19, 37, 40, 54, 63–64, 81,
 94–95, 177, 210–211, 213–214, 320,
 333, 336

- Finland, Gulf of 37
 Finnmark 211
 Flanders 116, 118, 121
 Florence 106, 130, 179, 187–188, 194–195,
 198–199, 203, 209, 211, 216–217,
 226–227, 229, 231, 236–238, 247–248,
 251–252
 Fly River 222, 226
 Fort Thornton 317
 France 11, 16, 20, 22, 24–25, 29–31, 41–43,
 45, 55–57, 61, 63, 65–66, 69, 72, 80–81,
 83, 86, 91, 99, 114–117, 119–146,
 148–150, 152–157, 159–162, 164–167,
 169, 172–173, 177–178, 181–182,
 185–186, 189, 202, 204, 210, 252,
 254–255, 258–259, 269, 280, 331–332,
 334, 337–339
 Fredericton 296–299, 301
 Freiburg 285
 French Guiana 137
 Galloway 57
 Galway 283, 315
 Gambia 334
 Gard 117
 Gaul 126
 Geneva 44, 130
 Genoa 203, 223
 Georgia 35, 211
 Germany 24, 55, 57–58, 60, 63–64, 86,
 91–93, 97–101, 104, 113, 117, 120,
 133–135, 139, 143, 150, 152, 177, 182,
 200, 203, 222, 276, 313, 326, 335, 337,
 339
 Ghana 334
 Gibraltar, Straits of 33
 Giessen 71
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands 318
 Gökdepe 215
 Gold Coast 318
 Gondar 204
 Gondwana 76
 Gorée 40
 Göttingen 86, 94
 Granada 31
 Greece 19, 23, 46, 99, 102, 125, 131, 158
 Greifswald 285–286
 Guyana 334
 Haiti 32
 Hamasien 228
 Hamburg 89
 Häme 212
 Hanoi 144, 181
 Hawai'i 21
 Hebrides 52, 325
 Helsinki 64, 74, 95–96, 106
 Highlands of Scotland 49–53, 55, 65, 333
 Holy Land 73
 Holy Roman Empire 57, 94, 96
 Horn of Africa 196, 204, 206, 247
 Hungary 41, 70, 86, 177
 Iceland 74, 151
 Île de France 186
 Inari River 212
 India 18, 24, 28–29, 32–33, 35, 41, 60, 64,
 72–74, 76, 78, 87, 99, 101–103, 105,
 150, 170, 183, 199, 203–204, 211, 215,
 217–218, 252, 268, 286, 316, 335
 Indian Ocean 33
 Indiana 311
 Indo-China 33, 41, 115, 143
 Indonesia 203, 218
 Ingria 95
 Inishbofin Island 227
 Iran 72–73, 247. *See also* Persia
 Iraq 73
 Ireland 16, 19, 22, 24–25, 31, 33, 41–43,
 48–52, 55–56, 63, 65–66, 80–81, 99,
 113–114, 119, 123, 151, 222, 227,
 255–291, 293–299, 302, 304–329,
 331–336, 338
 Irish Free State 319–320, 325–326, 328
 Isle of Man 22, 52, 255, 325
 İstanbul 34; *see also* Byzantium and
 Constantinople
 Italy 16, 18, 23–25, 30–31, 33, 41, 64,
 66–67, 81, 83–84, 91, 98, 103–104,
 106, 114, 117, 122, 130, 137, 155–156,
 185–189, 191–194, 196–197, 199–206,
 209–210, 214, 217, 223, 225–226, 228,
 230–233, 236–237, 239–248, 251–255,
 286, 329, 331–332, 337–338
 Japan 22
 Java 218
 Kabylia 158–160, 164, 166
 Kamchatka 86, 92–93
 Karelia 54, 95, 214–215, 320
 Kazakhstan 38, 70, 211
 Kazan 36, 39, 70, 93, 211

- Kem 215
 Kemp Welch River 223
 Kerry 259, 277, 322
 Khartoum 315
 Kherson 39
 Kiel 71
 Kilkenny 257, 259, 288, 299
 Kingdom of the Two Sicilies 185
 Kinsale 334
 Kipchak Khanate 36
 Kola Peninsula 39, 213
 Königsberg 57
 Kultala 21
 Kyiv 35, 39
 Kyivan Rus' 35, 212
 Kyzil-Arvat 215–216
 Labourd 120
 Lapland 78, 95–96, 201, 210–214, 217
 Latin America 22, 110, 203
 Latvia 56–57, 59, 63–64, 333
 Lazio 186
 Leghorn 153–154, 239
 Leiden 69, 74, 78, 106
 Leipzig 190, 285
 Leuven 261
 Libya 33, 35, 204, 207, 243–244
 Liguria 117, 186
 Lille 166
 Limerick 275
 Lisbon 31–32, 181
 Lithuania 64, 77
 Liverpool 285, 296
 Livonia 57, 95
 Lombardy 66, 186, 194
 London 20, 32, 53, 55, 83, 88, 99, 106, 180,
 236–237, 270–271, 276, 286, 288, 307,
 314, 316, 318, 336
 Lorraine 63, 101, 116–117, 120, 127
 Louisiana 32
 Lowlands of Scotland 50, 55, 256, 261
 Loyalty islands 220
 Lucania 253
 Ludwigsburg 139
 Madagascar 25, 99, 140, 144, 219, 318
 Madeira 31
 Maine 297
 Malaga 31
 Malta 34, 156
 Maluku Islands 218, 220
 Manchester 307
 Manchuria 81
 Marche 186, 194–195
 Margueritte (Miliana) 160
 Mariupol 39
 Marseille 184
 Massa 200
 Massawa 204–205–207, 209
 Massim 226
 Mauritania 334
 Mayo 295, 315
 Mediterranean Sea 15, 28, 33, 47, 80, 151,
 153, 156, 159, 164, 184, 195–197, 203,
 206, 246, 328, 338–339
 Melanesia 203, 220–222
 Melbourne 315
 Melilla 31
 Merkalla 162
 Merv 216
 Mexico 109, 112
 Middle East 35, 78, 150, 165
 Milan 222, 229, 249, 286
 Milne Bay 226
 Modena 186
 Mohrungen 57
 Mongolia 70, 73, 92, 96
 Montpellier 129
 Montreal 296
 Morocco 29, 161–162, 173, 202
 Moscow 35, 37, 39, 70, 106
 Munich 106
 Munster 258, 262, 271, 274, 277, 288, 295
 Mwene Mutapa Kingdom 29
 Nantes 334
 Naples 72, 130, 185–186, 188–189, 203,
 229–230, 244, 246
 Navarre 116, 120
 Netherlands 16, 94, 146, 177, 223, 259, 261
 Neuchâtel 140, 148
 New Britain 222
 New Brunswick 27, 296–301, 335
 New Caledonia 84
 New France 44
 New Guinea 25, 27, 33, 41, 201, 203,
 217–227, 243, 317
 New Ireland 222
 New South Wales 218, 221
 New York City 106, 282, 301–302, 313
 New York, State 112, 294

- New Zealand 33, 41, 218
 Newburyport, MA 327
 Newfoundland 31
 Nias 217
 Nice 116–117, 140, 187
 Nieuve Islands 220
 Nile River 71, 204
 Niort 166
 Nokhra 206
 North Africa 33, 78
 North America 14, 33, 41, 83, 92, 107–109,
 112, 241, 266, 270, 297–298, 311
 North Cape 212
 Northern Ireland 22, 43, 319–321,
 325–326, 328
 Norway 16, 90, 101, 210–213, 333, 336
 Nouméa 144
 Nova Scotia 52, 300, 333
 Ob River 37
 Oceania 18, 60, 69, 146, 175, 317, 334
 Odesa 38–39, 70
 Oran 156
 Oregon 133
 Oro Bay 226
 Oslo 320, 336
 Ottoman Empire 28, 33–35, 38–39, 70,
 152–153, 201, 204, 215
 Oxford 13–15, 31, 34, 55, 67, 69, 74, 78,
 84, 86, 96, 99, 102, 106, 251
 Pacific Ocean, 13, 36, 39, 86, 109, 114, 150,
 219–220, 317–318
 Palau 221
 Pale, the 257–258
 Palermo 107, 198, 229, 239, 251
 Papal States 186
 Papua, Gulf of 226
 Papua New Guinea 219
 Paraguay 194
 Paris 11, 22, 46, 69–70, 74, 87–90, 102,
 105–106, 127, 129–130, 132, 134–140,
 142, 144–148, 150, 152, 156, 166, 173,
 175, 184, 188, 190, 192, 236–237, 285,
 305, 316, 318, 321, 337
 Parma 186
 Pasvik 212–213
 Pavia 194
 Persia 60, 70, 92, 215. *See also* Iran
 Peru 109, 318, 335
 Philadelphia 90, 106
 Picardy 175
 Piedmont 25, 186, 192
 Pisa 191, 203
 Poitou 166
 Poland 38, 65, 177, 333
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth 65
 Poltava 92
 Polynesia 220–221
 Pontelandolfo 193
 Port Moresby 223–224
 Portugal 16, 28–29, 31–32, 81, 88
 Provence 163
 Prussia 57, 65, 97, 119, 123, 334
 Putumayo River 318, 335
 Pyrenees 117, 172
 Québec 15, 43, 296–298, 336
 Queensland 221, 223, 225
 Red Sea 33, 204–205–206
 Rif Mountains 161
 Riga 57, 64, 334
 Rigo 224
 Rimini 188
 Romagna 186
 Romania 73
 Rome 11, 30, 39, 47, 61, 65, 68–69, 71,
 74–75, 87, 125, 187–188, 190–191,
 196, 199, 201, 203, 225, 227, 229–230,
 236–237, 240–241, 243, 245, 247–249,
 251–253, 261, 284, 320, 332
 Romenay 177
 Rook Island 222
 Roscommon 263, 288
 Roussillon 116
 Rufisque 40
 Rügen 58
 Russia, Russian Empire 18–19, 21, 30,
 35–39–40, 54, 65, 67–68, 70, 86,
 92–94–96, 101, 103, 106–108, 140,
 210–211, 213–216
 Sahara 31, 154
 Saigon 144
 Saint-Brieuc 127
 Saint-Domingue 32
 St Gall 286
 Saint John River 297–298
 Saint-Louis 40, 89
 St Lawrence River 296
 St. Louis 89
 Saint-Malo 334

- Saint Petersburg 70, 74, 86, 93, 95–96, 106,
 192, 215, 293
 St Thomas 334
 Sakhalin 39, 93
 Samarai (Dinner Island) 225
 Santiago de Chile 110
 São Tomé 29
 Sardinia 116, 122, 185, 192, 196–197, 249
 Savoy 116, 122, 137, 140, 175, 186–188,
 192, 332
 Saxe-Weimar, Duchy of 57
 Scandinavia 21, 77, 80, 146
 Schaumburg-Lippe 57
 Scotland 22, 33, 47, 49–52, 54–57, 65, 123,
 255–257, 260–261, 269, 276, 291–293,
 325, 333–334
 Scythia 47
 Senegal 33
 Senegambia 32
 Sepik River 222
 Serbia 54, 99
 Sevastopol 38–39
 Seville 31
 Shar al-Shatt 243
 Shewa (Shoa) 205
 Siberia 18, 36–39, 70, 81, 92–93, 96, 107,
 294
 Sicily 34, 101, 185, 187–188, 193–194,
 196–198, 200, 202, 234, 239, 251
 Sierra Leone 300, 317
 Slovakia 63–64
 Smerwick Harbour 259
 Sodankylä 215
 Soloman Islands 318
 Somalia 33, 205, 207, 247
 South America 41, 76, 108–109, 194–195
 South Asia 22
 Southwest Africa 337
 Soviet Union 22, 39, 177, 181, 211
 Spain 16, 22, 28, 30–31, 34, 36, 40, 55,
 66–67, 75, 81, 99, 103, 116–117, 139,
 151, 154–156, 181, 256, 258–259
 Stockholm 67, 78, 90, 177, 238, 326
 Strasbourg 57
 Sudan 89, 180, 204, 207–208, 317
 Sudest Island 221
 Suez Canal 202, 205
 Sumatra 217
 Sweden 54, 57–58, 67, 90–92, 94, 107, 211,
 213–214, 323, 336
 Switzerland 117, 137, 140
 Syria 34, 73
 Tahiti 318
 Tallinn 64
 Tartary 99
 Tashkent 216
 Ternate 218
 Teutoburg Forest 44
 Thursday Island 223
 Tiber River 239
 Tibet 103
 Tidore 218
 Tiflis (Tbilisi) 210, 215, 217
 Tigray 205, 208
 Tipperary 263, 267, 277, 283–284
 Tlemcen 160–161–162, 164
 Tobago 334
 Torres Straits 218, 220, 222–223, 315–317
 Toudja 162
 Toulon 153
 Transcaucasus 37, 92
 Transylvania 41
 Trieste 186
 Tripoli 151, 243
 Tripolitania 204
 Trobriand Islands 219, 222, 226
 Tübingen 71
 Tunis 151
 Tunisia 35, 202, 204
 Turin 85, 187, 189, 196, 199, 210, 229, 236,
 286
 Turkestan 25, 37, 39, 107, 201, 210–211,
 215–217
 Turkey 70, 150–152, 215, 243; *see also*
 Ottoman Empire
 Turku 95
 Tuscany 24, 154, 186–187, 189
 Ukraine 35, 38–39, 54, 73, 77, 333
 Ulster 256–260, 262, 269, 304, 306, 313,
 325, 329, 335
 Umbria 186
 United Kingdom 16, 33, 41–42, 123, 135,
 203, 255–256, 270, 279–280, 284, 291,
 297, 306, 314, 319, 332–333
 United States 20–22, 33, 35, 81, 86, 89,
 109, 111–113, 115, 151, 173, 177,
 281–282, 293, 297, 301–302, 309,
 311–312, 328, 332

Uppsala 93, 213
 Ural Mountains 35–36, 70, 73, 81, 92,
 95–96
 Ural River 35
 Uruguay 203
 Uzbek Empire 29
 Vadsø 212
 Varangerfjord 212
 Vendée 117
 Veneto 186, 202
 Venice 53, 187–188, 190, 203
 Vienna 70, 90, 94, 152, 192
 Vietnam 181
 Vilnius 64
 Vindhya Mountain Range 73, 75
 Virginia 258
 Volga 36–39, 41, 211–212, 215
 Volga-Kama basin 37, 39
 Wallonia 117, 137
 Washington, D. C. 106, 311
 Waterford 271
 Weimar 57
 West Florida 333
 West Indies 259, 318, 334
 White Sea 37, 39, 96
 Wiltshire 270
 Wisconsin 293
 Woodlark Island 219, 222
 Würzburg 68
 Yule Island 219

General Index

Abyssinian; *see* Ethiopian
 Academic chairs 106
 Académie des sciences coloniales 147, 166
 Académie celtique 100, 126, 130–131, 136,
 189
 Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres
 131
 Académie française 61, 116
 Academy of Sciences (Russian) 35, 38, 70,
 92–95, 105
 Acadians 293, 297, 333
 Accademia della Crusca 187
 Act of Union (1800) 255, 264–265, 269,
 280

Adwa, Battle of 207, 210
 Afar 206
 African Americans and African Canadians
 88–89, 112–114, 175, 300, 334, 336
 African 22, 26, 30–33, 35, 41, 60, 69,
 71, 78, 83, 87–89, 108, 110, 149, 161,
 173–176, 180, 196, 209–210, 220, 233,
 246–247, 332, 334
 Afro-Asiatic languages 150–151
 Agenzia per le tribù 208
 Albanian, Albanians 187, 197, 201, 241,
 286
 Alemannic 117, 120
 Algerians 152
 Algonquian 68, 297, 299–300, 336
 Alpine (race) 80
 Altaic 81, 96
 American Folklore Society 20, 106, 112,
 114
 American Museum of Natural History 112
 American Revolution 263, 269, 298, 300
 Americans, indigenous 17, 21, 44, 46, 58,
 69, 87–88, 102, 109–110–113, 133, 229,
 294–295, 297–301, 307, 312, 329, 331,
 335
 Amharic 71–72, 209, 247
An Claidheamh Soluis 309, 313
An Gaodhal 303
 Andalusian 152
 Anglo-Irish 48, 66, 202, 255, 260, 265,
 268–269, 281, 287, 289, 298, 304–305,
 307, 317, 319, 329, 335
 Anglo-Saxons 50, 65–66, 126
Annales d'histoire économique et sociale
 145
 Anthropological Institute of Great Britain
 and Ireland 314–316
 Anthropology 14, 91, 99, 106–107, 109,
 115, 145, 148, 194–196, 216–217,
 226–227, 229, 231, 252, 314–315,
 328–329, 338
 Anthropometric Laboratory (Dublin) 314
 Anti-Semitism 156, 252
 Arab, Arabian 31, 34, 84, 150–152, 155,
 161, 168, 218, 331
 Arabic 34, 56, 69–70, 72, 103, 140, 152,
 154, 156–157, 159–160, 162, 180, 191,
 207, 209, 322
 Aragonese 31
 Archaeology 113

- Archivio per l'Antropologia e la Etnologia* 195
- Archivio per la raccolta e lo studio delle tradizioni popolari italiane* 253
- Archivio per lo studio delle tradizioni popolari* 198, 246
- Aristocracy, aristocrats 32, 50, 58–59, 64–65, 68, 80, 85, 121, 125, 130, 132, 134, 154, 192, 202, 234–235, 238, 241, 259, 262, 265, 307, 325
- Armenian, Armenians 215–216, 286
- Art, popular 174–175, 179, 248
- Art nègre* 174
- Art premier* 174
- Art primitif* 174
- Arthurian 126
- Aryan, people 28, 73–74, 76, 80, 102, 197, 252, 290, 294–295
- Ashanti 318
- Asiatick Society of Bengal 72
- Askari 207, 242
- Assinaboïn 83
- Assyriology 147
- Atlas der deutschen Volkskunde* 178
- Atlas phonétique de la France* 137
- Atlas linguistique de la France* 137
- Atti della Società Romana di Antropologia* 196
- Australian Aborigines 83, 88, 99, 220, 295
- Austrian, Austrians 89
- Austronesian languages 219
- Avesta 73
- Avestan 73
- Azerbaijanis 215
- Bactrian 73
- Bakri-Busnach merchant house 153
- Ballads 51–52, 54–55–56, 67, 98, 112–113, 137, 293, 307, 310
- Baluchi 73
- Bantu 32
- Bardic, bards 256, 261, 290, 295, 304
- Barzaz Breiz* 126, 132
- Basque, Basques 40, 66, 71, 75, 116–118, 120–121, 134
- Béaloideas* 45, 322
- Bedouin 193
- Beja 209
- Belgians 164, 335
- Bengali, Bengalis 220, 294
- Beni Ournid tribe 161
- Berber, Berbers 31, 34, 66, 81, 150–151, 154, 156, 158–160, 162–164, 169, 180
- Berlin Conference 1884–1885 205, 208, 210
- Bhagavad Gita 72
- Bible 43, 57, 61, 73, 78, 81, 91, 97
- Bilin 206
- Bourgeois, bourgeoisie 24, 87, 119, 164, 171, 175–176, 192, 243, 269, 307
- Brazilians 220
- Breton, Bretons 47, 52, 66, 117–118, 120–123, 125–127, 131–132, 135, 138, 144, 147, 155, 291, 295, 333–334
- Brigands 85, 193–194, 198–199, 228
- British Association for the Advancement of Science 314
- British Museum 162, 321
- Buddhist, Buddhists 36–37, 39, 103
- Bulletin du musée d'Ethnographie du Trocadéro* 176
- Bureau of (American) Ethnology 112, 294
- Bureaux arabes* 153
- Burgundians 163
- Burmese 220
- Buryat 39
- Bushmen: *see* Khoisan
- Byzantine 165
- Cabinets of curiosities 29, 85–87
- Cahroc 102
- Capitalism 21, 41, 63, 124, 155, 168, 192, 207
- Carib 68
- Carlist War 40
- Carnival 235
- Catalan, Catalans 19, 116–117, 121, 187, 320
- Catholic Emancipation (1829) 264
- Catholic University of America 310
- Catholic University of Ireland 287, 304
- Catholicism 30, 45, 51, 54, 69, 81, 113, 120–121, 127–129, 162, 165, 173, 203, 214, 220, 223, 250, 255, 258–265, 267–268, 270–271, 273, 278, 280, 282, 284, 287, 295, 297–298, 301–302, 304, 310, 318, 320, 322, 326, 334
- Caucasian, Caucasians 79, 81, 105
- Celtic 18, 30, 47–48, 50, 55, 65–66, 76–77, 80, 100, 117, 125–127, 130, 135, 192,

- 264, 285–287, 290, 295, 302–303,
305–308, 310, 316, 320–322, 325, 329
- Celticism 66, 125–127, 135
- Celts 18, 30, 46–48, 50, 55, 65–66, 76–77,
80, 100, 102, 117, 122, 125–127, 130,
134–135, 148, 163, 192, 197, 264,
285–287, 290, 295, 302–303, 305–308,
310, 316, 320–322, 325, 329
- Centre National de la Recherche Scienti-
fique (CNRS) 141
- Charivari 170, 172–173
- Chechens 37–38
- Chinese 71–72, 218, 220, 224
- Christianity 32, 34, 36, 39, 87, 101–102,
151, 166, 213, 242
- Chuvash 93
- Circassians 38, 215
- Civic Ethnographic Museum Giovanni
Podenzana (La Spezia) 229
- Civic Museum of Natural History Giacomo
Doria (Genoa) 226
- Civic Museum of Natural History (Milan)
222
- Civic Museums (Reggio Emilia) 229
- Civil Survey 1654–1656 (Ireland) 259
- Civil War, American 202
- Civilization 13–14, 30, 42, 44, 46, 49, 52,
57–58, 60, 66, 72, 74, 76, 81–84, 87,
102, 130, 147, 149–150, 163, 165, 167,
171, 174, 177, 179–180, 183, 190, 195,
197, 230–232, 236, 241, 246, 253, 273,
275, 284, 288, 293, 300, 306, 324, 326
- Clan na Gael 302
- Classics, classical 43–44, 46–47, 53, 56,
66–67, 73, 95, 101, 108, 137, 274
- Classicism 61, 131
- Code Morand* 168
- Collège de France 11, 72, 133, 135, 152
- Collections, anthropological, ethnographic
and folkloristic 25, 28, 54, 56, 84–85–
91–92, 100–101, 105, 109, 112–113,
122, 126, 132–133, 136, 138–139, 146–
147, 158, 174, 176–179, 187, 190–192,
196, 201, 208, 217, 221–226, 229–234,
237–240, 245, 248–249, 251, 269–270,
275, 279, 286, 288, 294, 305, 308–309,
311–312, 317–319, 322–324, 326–327,
329, 333–334, 336, 338–339
- Collège royal 70, 152; *see also* Collège de
France
- Colleges, Irish 260–261
- Colonialism 14–18, 20, 22–27, 30, 32–33,
38, 41–43, 71, 80, 83, 85, 87, 89, 105,
108–109, 111, 114–115, 128, 143–145,
147–149, 153–155, 157–159, 163,
165–167, 173–174, 178, 180–181, 185,
192–193, 203, 206–210, 217–221, 223,
227–228, 242, 244, 246–247, 253, 258,
262, 266, 268, 312, 317–318, 331–338,
340
- Comanches 108
- Comitato Nazionale Italiano per le Tra-
dizioni popolari 247–248, 250, 253
- Comité de la langue, de l'histoire et des arts
de la France 133
- Commission des recherches collectives
145, 172, 178
- Commission for the Codification of
Muslim Algerian Law 168
- Commission Internationale des Arts popu-
laires 248
- Commissione Nazionale le Arti Popolari
248
- Congested Districts Board 319
- Congolese 335–336
- Congresses, ethnology and folklore: 178,
240–241, 244–245, 248–249
- Congress of Vienna 152
- Conquest of the Desert 110
- Cornish 66, 295
- Corsairs 151
- Corsican 116, 121–122, 128, 190
- Cossacks 37–38, 216
- Counter-Reformation 44
- Creek 294
- Creole 42, 107–113, 133, 219, 268, 329
- Criminal anthropology 84–85
- Criollismo* 110
- Crystal Palace Exhibition 87
- Culloden, Battle of 51, 333, 335
- Culture 13, 17, 19–22, 24–25, 27, 34,
37–38, 43, 45–47, 49, 53, 58–59–61,
63–65, 74, 76, 83–85, 88, 90, 95, 97,
99, 107–112, 114–115, 121, 125–126,
129–130, 132, 139–140, 145–148,
153, 156, 165, 171, 174, 176, 179–180,
185, 188, 191–192, 194, 197–198, 200,
203, 208, 212, 214, 229–230, 233, 236,

- 248–252, 255–257, 260–263, 266, 269, 279–280, 285, 288, 294, 298–299, 301, 304, 307–311, 314, 317, 325–326, 329, 331–333, 338–340
- Cushitic 209
- Dáil Éireann 319
- Dakar-Djibouti Expedition 144, 150, 175
- Danes, Danish 55–56, 59, 220
- Dansk Folkemuseum 90
- Decameron* 103, 188
- Defenders 282
- Deluge, the 33, 78
- Desmond Rebellion 258–259, 288
- Devon Commission 267
- Dialect 34, 43, 54, 61, 64, 70, 74, 97, 99, 106, 112, 116–118, 120–122, 124–125, 131, 136–137, 186–187, 189, 191–192, 230, 232, 238, 249–250, 262, 286, 314, 323, 328
- Documents* 143, 175–176
- Donegal Industrial Fund 318
- Douala 89
- Down Survey (1656–1658) 259
- Düsseldorf School 90
- Dutch 29, 32–33, 41, 69, 79, 86, 105, 121, 139, 164, 218, 220, 223, 242
- Dutch East India Company 218
- East India Company 33, 87, 102, 218, 268
- Easter Rising 314, 336
- École d'anthropologie 143
- École coloniale 147, 166–167, 180
- École des chartes 134–135
- École des jeunes de langues 69, 152
- École des Langues Orientales [various versions of the name]/ École nationale des langues orientales vivantes 140, 161, 180
- École des lettres d'Alger 159
- École du Louvre 175, 178
- École libre des sciences politiques 135
- École pratique des hautes études 134–135, 140, 143, 166
- Eddas, the 46, 57
- Egyptian 152, 204, 208, 220, 223, 315
- Egyptology 140, 147
- Eisteddfod 309
- El Conde Lucanor* 103
- El Folk-lore andaluz 106
- Emigrants, emigration 89, 118, 155, 172–173, 200, 203–204, 206, 233, 241, 260, 269, 281, 320, 329, 332
- Encyclopédie française* 145
- Enlightenment 19, 22, 24, 44, 48, 53, 56–57, 62, 67, 78, 91, 109, 130, 145, 181, 189, 340
- Epic 48, 52–54, 63, 95, 97, 103, 109, 191, 199, 214, 292–293
- Eritrean, Eritreans 208–210
- Eskimo; *see* Inuit
- Estonian 39–40, 59, 93, 95
- Ethiopian 69, 71–72, 79, 87, 134, 159, 204–210, 246–247
- Ethnic, ethnicity 36, 40–41, 37, 50, 57, 61–65–67–69, 80, 91, 108–109, 190, 192, 195–196, 206, 209, 216, 256, 315, 327–328, 331, 334
- Ethnographic Museum of the Trocadéro 139, 142, 149, 174, 176–177
- Ethnographic Survey of the United Kingdom 314
- Ethnography 16, 25, 39–40, 86, 143, 146, 149, 173, 175–176, 201, 225, 229–231, 236, 240–241, 249, 253, 339
- Ethnological Museum *Anima Mundi* (Vatican City) 229
- Ethnologisches Museum (Berlin) 339
- Ethnology 15, 18, 22, 24, 27, 91, 99, 106, 109, 112–114, 166, 195, 216, 227, 252, 294, 311, 339
- Eugenics 195, 328
- Eurasian 70, 103
- Eurasianism 36
- Evenks 93
- Evolution, evolutionism, evolutionist 24, 28, 81–85, 174, 196, 198, 210, 244, 251, 314–315, 332
- Expeditions, scientific 33, 38, 40, 70, 86, 92–93, 95–96, 144–145, 149–150, 157–158, 174–176, 178, 210–217–218, 222, 226, 229, 269, 315, 317
- Expositions and fairs (colonial, industrial, international, national, universal) 87–91, 139, 146, 173–174, 177, 210, 229–230, 236–240, 249, 253, 318
- Famine 154, 205, 255, 259, 262, 265–266, 280–281, 288, 297, 301–302, 310–311, 318
- Fascism 177, 247–253
- Fascist Institute of Culture 248

- Fédération régionaliste française 129
 Félibrige 127
 Fenian Brotherhood 52, 81, 156, 215,
 282–283, 288–289, 297, 299, 301–302,
 304, 313, 324
 Fianna Fáil 323
 Field Museum 222
 Fijians 88
 Filipinos 89
 Finnic 93–94, 105
 Finnish 39, 95, 191, 211–214
 Finnish method 103
 Finno-Ugric 19, 37, 39, 93, 95–96, 211,
 213–214, 331
 Finns 18, 40, 93, 212
 First World War 84, 107, 115–116,
 149–150, 154, 204, 222, 281
 Flemish 117, 121, 123
 Folkemindesamfundet 106
 Folklife 16–17
 Folklore 11, 13, 16–23, 99, 103, 106–107,
 110–115, 125, 133–134, 136–137, 139,
 141–145, 170–172, 178–179, 181–183,
 194, 200, 245, 247, 249–252, 294,
 303–304, 314–317, 322–326, 329, 337,
 339
 Folklore of Ireland Society 322, 324
Folk-Lore 83, 98–99, 112, 288, 314–316
 Folk-Lore Society 83, 99, 106, 288,
 314–316
 Folktales 22, 24, 52, 97, 100–101, 103–104,
 126, 130, 137–138, 141, 143, 158–159,
 191–192, 199, 232, 286, 293, 295, 303,
 316, 322, 324, 331
 Franciscans 70, 261
 Franconian 117
 Francoprovençal 116–117, 122, 187
 Franco-British Exposition (1908) 318
 Franco-Prussian War 63, 123, 134, 136
 Franks 65, 125–126, 200
Freeman's Journal, The 303
 French 14, 16, 20, 22, 24–25, 29–30,
 32–33, 38, 40–41, 45–46, 53, 55–58,
 60–62, 65, 69, 71–74, 77–78, 80, 88–89,
 100, 102, 104–105, 108, 112–113,
 115–127, 129, 131–135, 137, 139–141,
 143–161, 163–170, 172–174, 176–184,
 186–189, 195, 197, 200–202, 204–205,
 218–220, 222, 242, 257, 260, 267,
 269–270, 276–278, 282, 289, 296–297,
 300, 331–332, 334, 337–339
 French Canadians 133, 300
 French Revolution 61–62, 65, 117–118,
 131, 152, 183, 186, 269
 Friulian 187
 Fuegians 89
 Fueros 40
 Fulani 32
 Gaelic Athletic Association 292, 307
 Gaelic League 308–314, 316, 320–321, 335
 Gaelic Revival 302–303, 308–309, 321
 Gaelic Society 303, 311
 Gaelic Union 289, 302, 304
 Gaels 49–50, 52, 66, 256, 261
 Gallo 120, 138
 Gamilaraay 102
 Gascon 116
Gauchosco 11
 Gaulish 47, 130
 Gauls 65, 125, 130
 Gééz 69, 71, 209
 Genesis 44, 78
 Genoese 31, 117
 Gentry 257, 260, 289292
 Georgian 69
 German language 19–20, 34, 40, 53, 58,
 60–61, 69, 91–93, 97, 101, 117–118,
 120, 187, 285, 289
Germania 44, 77
 Germanic 48, 66, 125
 Germanistics 97
Golden Bough, The 141, 305
 Golden Horde, the 36
 Goths 55, 67–68
 Götiska förbundet 67
 Greco-Roman 30, 130, 165
 Greek, Greeks 19, 34, 45, 124, 187,
 190–191, 289, 306, 331
 Greenlandic 59
 Guanches 31, 195
 Guarani 68
 Gujeratis 218
 Hamite, Hamitic 81, 113, 151, 196
 Harvard Irish Study 326–328, 338
 Harvard University 56, 106, 112, 293, 302,
 311, 326, 338
Hasanaginica 54, 131
 Hebrew 56–57, 60, 71, 73, 306

- Hebridean 83
 Herero 337
 Heroic society 23, 43–44, 50–56, 67, 291, 293, 305, 331
 Highland Clearances 51, 292
 Highland Line 57
 Highlanders, Scottish 49–52, 333–334
 Hindi 72, 294
 Hindus 105, 223
 Historical Left 197
 Historical Right 191, 194, 197, 242
 Hittite 286, 320
 Holy Roman Empire 58, 94, 96, 116
 Home Rule 66, 280, 284, 297, 302–303, 306, 313, 315, 319–321
 Hudson Bay Company 300–301
 ‘Human zoos’ (exhibitions of indigenous people) 88–89, 210, 318–319, 336
 Hungarian 34–35, 39, 63–64, 93, 278
 Hunters, hunter-gatherers 35, 37, 39, 49, 107, 167
 Huron 88
 Icelandic 55
Iliad 48
 Immigrants, immigration 66, 89, 109, 112–113, 126, 174, 202, 282, 293, 297, 302, 304, 311
 Imperialism 26–27, 30, 41, 59, 65, 150, 203, 300–301, 315, 335, 339
 Indian, Indians (of India) 16, 22, 39, 73, 89, 101–103, 120, 135, 156, 170, 199, 205, 220, 286, 294, 316–317, 319, 331
Indian Antiquary, The 316
Indigénat 40
Indigenismo 109
 Indigeneity, indigenous 17–21, 25–26, 31, 35–38, 41–42, 46, 49, 54, 60, 62–63, 65–66, 69, 76, 87–89, 101–102, 104, 107–114, 119, 150, 154–158, 160, 164–169, 172–174, 180, 194, 202, 205, 208–211, 213, 216, 220, 224, 226–229, 231, 239, 242–243, 255, 257–260, 268–271, 286–287, 292–295, 297–301, 306–307, 310–312, 317, 319, 324–325, 329, 331–333, 336
 Indo-European 17–18, 24, 57, 64, 66, 73–77, 101–102–103, 117, 178, 196, 285, 294–295, 331
 Industrialism 14, 21, 62, 64, 83, 87, 90, 99, 117, 124, 165, 168, 177, 179, 197, 204, 231, 269, 281, 284, 292, 307–308, 326
 Ingrians 93
 Ingush 37–38
 Inquisition 32
 Institut colonial international 147
 Institut ethnographique international 147, 149
 Institut de France 133
 Institut d’ethnologie 150, 174
 Institut Français d’Anthropologie 147
 Institute of Primitive Civilizations (Istituto per le Civiltà Primitive) 253
 International Institute of African Languages and Cultures 180
 Inuit 60, 68, 88–89, 102, 336
 Invincibles 283
 Iowa 88
Irish American, The 302–303
 Irish Citizen Army 314
 Irish Countrywomen’s Association 326
Irish Echo 302
 Irish Folklore Association 316
 Irish Folklore Commission 21, 323–325, 329
 Irish Folklore Institute 323–324
 Irish Industries Association 318
 Irish International Exhibition (1907) 318
 Irish language 25, 50, 135, 148, 192, 220, 255–257, 260–264, 268, 270–271, 273–275, 277, 279–283, 285–286, 289–293, 295–296, 299–300, 302–312, 316, 318, 320–321
 Irish Literary Society 316
 Irish National Land League of America 302, 311
 Irish National League 282
 Irish National Theatre 305
 Irish Parliamentary Party 295–296, 304, 313
 Irish Republican Army 319
 Irish Republican Brotherhood 282, 313–314–315; *see also* Fenian Brotherhood
 Irish Society for Promoting the Education of the Native Irish through the Medium of their Own Language 270, 310
 Irish Volunteers 313, 335
Irisleabhar na Gaedhilge 285, 304, 308

- Iroquoian, Iroquois 45, 112, 297, 336
 Islam 13, 30–31, 34, 36–39, 73, 102, 105,
 140, 151–152, 154, 156–158, 160–164,
 166, 168–170, 201, 208–209, 215–216,
 220, 228, 234, 242, 247, 317, 337
 Italian, Italians 22–23, 25–26, 30, 34,
 53–54, 56, 59, 65–67, 69, 71–72, 77, 84,
 106, 116–118, 121–122, 125, 134–135,
 139, 154, 185–192, 194–195, 197–210,
 212, 214–215, 217, 220, 222–232,
 236–237, 240–249, 251–254, 283, 332,
 338
 Italian Colonial Congress 227, 230
 Italian Colonial Institute 227
 Italian Geographic Congress 1911 (Pal-
 ermo) 241
 Italian Geographical Society 194, 204, 210
 Izhorians 95
 Jacobite, Jacobites 51, 156, 287, 305, 334
 Janissaries 151, 201
 Japanese 86, 220
 Javanese 223
 Jesuits 29, 68–69, 72, 158
Jeunes de langues 69, 152
 Jews 31, 34, 40, 64, 73, 85, 103, 105,
 152–154, 156–157, 161–163, 168–169,
 202–203, 216, 223, 306
 Journals, learned 94, 98–99, 110, 113–114,
 120–122, 133–139, 141–147, 159–160,
 166, 175–176, 178, 181, 195–196,
 198–199, 201, 212, 227, 242, 245–246,
 253, 285, 292, 303–304, 309, 316, 322,
 325
 Judeo-Spanish 33, 154
 Juridical ethnology and folklore 166–172,
 197, 228, 243–244, 247, 249, 323–324
 Kabardians 37
 Kabyle, Kabyles 154, 158–159, 162, 169
Kalevala 54–55, 63, 95, 103, 132, 191, 214,
 292–293, 304, 320
 Kalmyks 34, 37, 39, 211
 Kamchatka Expedition, Second 92
 Kanaks 220
 Karelians 21, 93
 Kasbah 160, 163
 Kazakhs 34
 Keens: *see* Laments, funeral
 Khanti 93
 Khedivial School of Law 166
 Khoisan 88–89, 99
 Kilkenny Archaeological Society 288
 Kinsale, Battle of 258, 328, 334
 Kirghiz 212
 Komi 93, 96
 Koran. *See* Qur'an
Kryptadia 135
 Kunama 206, 209
 Kunstkamera (Saint Petersburg) 86
 Kvens 211
La Nazione 191
La Tradition 139
 Ladin 187
 Lament, funeral 234, 252, 263, 266,
 270–271, 273, 276–279
 Land acts 283, 306
 Land League 282, 285, 296, 311
 Language 17–22, 24, 26–27, 31–32, 34–37,
 39, 42–44, 46–48, 50–51, 54, 56–57–64,
 67–68–77–79, 81, 85, 91–103, 106–108,
 110–111, 113, 115–116–125–127, 129–
 131, 133–135, 137, 139, 150–152, 154,
 157, 172, 180, 182, 185–188, 203, 209,
 212–215, 219, 224, 238, 247, 255–257,
 261–264, 268, 270–271, 273, 281–283,
 285–286, 288–292, , 294–295, 297–299,
 301–306, 309–310, 312, 315–316, 318,
 320–323, 329, 332–333, 338–339
 Langue d'Oc 116, 137
 Langue d'Oïl 116–117, 137
Lares 242–244, 248, 251, 253
L'Art pour tous 175
La Rivista Coloniale 227
 Latin 56, 59, 69, 72–73, 75, 124, 186, 289,
 306
 Latvian, Latvians 56, 59, 334
 Law, colonial 147, 216
 Law, customary 38, 103–106, 167–168, 170–
 173, 200–201, 243–244, 247, 323–324
 Law, English 258
 Law, French 156–157, 166–173
 Law, Islamic 38, 104, 158–159, 167–170,
 215–216
 Lazarist order 156
 League of Nations 150, 248
 Legends 43, 51, 99–100, 114, 126, 134,
 139–143, 208, 232, 236, 238, 245, 256,
 270, 272, 275–277, 279, 291, 303, 305,
 316

- Ligue occitane 129
 Ligurian 116
Lingua franca 151
 Literature 14, 17, 22–24, 47, 51–52, 54, 57–58, 64, 66–67, 72, 94, 96–98, 100, 103, 119–123, 126, 129, 131, 133–136, 138–139, 144, 179, 187–189, 191, 207, 238, 247–249, 251–252, 255, 262, 265, 268, 274–275, 278, 285, 287–288, 290, 292, 299, 304–307, 309–310, 320, 323–325, 337
 Lithuanian, Lithuanians 57, 59, 65, 75, 286
 Livonian, Livonians 57, 93, 95, 334
 London Missionary Society 220, 224, 318
 Louvre 22, 88, 176
 Lowlander 49, 52
 Lund University 323
 Lutheran 54, 56
 Maasai 89
 Malay 69, 79, 218, 220, 223
 Mahdist War 89, 205
 Malayo-Polynesian 75
 Malecite 297–300, 329, 335
 Mamluks 201–202
 Manifesto degli Scienziati Razzisti 252
 Manilese 220
 Mansi 93
Manuel de folklore français contemporain 125, 141, 182
 Manx 50, 320, 325
 Maori 102, 283, 335
 Mapuche 108–110
 Mari 93
 Marischal College 50
 Marxism 252
 Mauritians 220
 Media panics 307
 Medieval 64, 66–67, 69, 94, 97, 120–122, 126, 135–136, 191, 197, 213–214, 227, 255, 257, 261, 268, 285, 287, 305–306, 320, 322, 324–325, 328, 332
 Mediterranean (race) 80, 195–197
 Melanesian 219
Mélusine: Recueil de mythologie littérature populaire, traditions et usages 134–137, 159
Mercure de France 140–141, 148, 160
 Métis 297
 Mexicans 48
 Middle Ages: *see* Medieval
 Mi'kmaq 297–298, 333
 Milesians 66, 256, 273
 Military 18, 20, 22, 27, 30, 38, 41, 51, 85–86, 92, 108, 110, 112, 151–155, 157–159, 163, 168, 173, 180–181, 187, 192–193, 198, 201–202, 204–208, 210, 215–218, 221, 223, 238, 242–244, 256–257, 259, 265–266, 268–270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 282, 298, 300, 313–315, 317–319, 323, 328, 332, 335
 Missionaries 18, 22, 27, 30, 32, 45, 69, 75, 86, 150, 155, 177, 180, 204, 210, 213, 219, 221–223, 226–227, 229, 317–318, 333, 335–336
 Modern, modernity 14–15, 20–22, 26, 31, 34–36, 40, 43, 49, 52, 57, 60, 62–64, 73–74, 77–78, 83–84, 87, 113, 115, 117, 121, 125, 128–129, 131, 170, 179, 183, 185, 187–189, 192–193, 197, 200, 202–203, 213, , 232, 236–237, 248, 251, 296, 303–304, 307–309, 311, 326–327, 333, 336, 338–340
 Modoc 294
 Mohawk 301
 Mongolic languages 18, 36
 Mongolian 39, 81
 Mongol 35–36, 81, 89, 96
 Monogenesis (of humanity) 78, 81–82
 Moors 30, 151–152
 Mordvin 93
 Morea Expedition 158
 Moriscos 33–34
 Morlachs 53, 59
 Moroccans 152, 165
 Mostra di Etnografia Italiana 237
 Motu 219, 224
 Mughals 73
 Musée des Civilisations de l'Europe et de la Méditerranée 184, 339
 Musée du Quai Branly 184, 338
 Musée national des Arts d'Afrique et d'Océanie 174, 338
 Musée national de l'histoire de l'immigration 174
 Musée national des Arts et Traditions populaires 174–175, 177–179, 181, 183–184, 339
 Museo de Etnología y Antropología de

- Chile 109
- Museo de la Plata 108, 110
- Museo delle Arti e Tradizioni Popolari
Lamberto Loria 253
- Musée de l'Homme 174, 178–179, 182,
184, 338
- Museon Arlaten 127
- Museum Europäischer Kulturen 339
- Museum für Volkskunde (Berlin) 339
- Museum of Anthropology (Florence) 216,
226, 229, 231, 252
- Museum of Country Life (Ireland) 329
- Museum of Natural History (Paris)
146–147, 149, 178
- Museum of Natural Sciences Enrico Caffi
(Bergamo) 229
- Museums 14, 17, 84–87, 90–92, 108–110,
112–113, 127, 139–140, 142, 146–149,
162, 173–176–179–183–184, 195–196,
198–199, 201, 209, 211, 213, 216–217,
221–222, 224–227, 229–232–234, 236–
239, 241–242, 244, 248–249, 252–253,
264, 317–318, 322, 325–326, 328–329,
335, 329, 335–336, 338–339, 378
- Music, musicology 34, 43, 48, 55, 64, 111,
133, 137, 140, 143, 147, 173, 175–176,
178, 232, 234–235, 241, 251, 256,
263, 266, 269, 274, 277, 287–288, 307,
309–310, 312
- Muslim 13, 31, 34, 36, 39, 105, 151–152,
154, 156–157, 162–163, 166, 168–170,
201, 208–209, 215–216, 228, 234, 317
- Myth, mythology 17–19, 28–29, 43–47, 52,
59, 61, 68, 74–75, 95–98, 101–102, 112,
130, 137, 140, 178, 191, 199, 267, 286,
294–295, 305, 311, 323, 331
- Napoleonic Code 103, 156, 186
- Nama 337
- Nara 209
- Nationalism 13–14, 16–17, 19, 21, 23–24,
26, 41–43, 62, 65, 77, 107, 117, 120,
124, 128, 179, 184–185, 189, 202, 251,
254–255, 265, 281–282, 287–289, 296,
301, 304, 308–309, 313, 315, 319–320,
332–333, 337, 339
- National Collection of Agrarian Customs
(Italy) 249
- National Commission for Popular Arts and
Traditions (France) 178
- National Folklore Survey (Argentina) 111
- National Literature Society (Ireland) 305
- National Museum of Anthropology (Florence) 195, 217, 229
- National Museum of Italian Ethnography
(Florence) 201, 230
- National Museum of Ethnography
(Leiden) 86
- National Museum of Ireland 317–318,
326, 329, 335
- National Museum of Prehistory and
Ethnography Pigorini (Rome) 225,
229, 253
- National Museum of Italian Ethnography
201, 230
- National Socialist (Nazi) 19, 326
- National University of Ireland 329, 335
- National Volunteers 313
- Native, natives: see Indigeneity, indigenous
- Nenets 96
- New England Company 298
- 'New English' people 258
- New Guinea Company (German) 219,
221–222
- New-York Tribune* 299
- Nibelungenlied* 292
- Nilo-Saharan 209
- Nine Years War 258
- Nobility, nobles: see Aristocracy, aristocrats
- Noble Savage 44, 60, 331
- Nogai Road 34
- Nogais 34, 37
- Nomads 13, 34–36, 38–39, 212, 215–216,
228, 242, 328
- Nordic (race) 80
- Nordiska Museet 91, 326
- Norman, Normans 65, 137, 163, 256–257,
306
- Norsemen: see Vikings
- North Indian Notes and Queries* 316
- Norwegians 211–212, 220
- Notes and Queries* 99
- Nubians 89
- Nuxalk 89
- Occitan 116–117, 119–120, 123, 127, 129,
187
- Odyssey* 48
- Oireachtas 309
- Ojibwe 88, 293
- 'Old English' people 258–259, 261

- Old Irish language 68, 148, 192, 286, 320
- Oral tradition 13, 22–23, 25–26, 28, 43–46, 48–52, 54–56, 62–64, 72–73, 94, 98–100, 103–105, 122, 131–133, 138–139, 143, 158–159, 171–172, 179, 188, 190, 198–199, 208, 214, 247, 259, 261, 266, 269–270, 275–276, 278, 287–288, 292–295, 299, 305, 308, 322–325, 331–333
- Orange Order 297
- Ordnance Survey 265
- Orient 15, 17, 29, 102, 137, 152, 159, 165
- Oriental Institute (Naples) 72, 246
- Oriental Institute (Vienna) 70
- Oriental Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Saint Petersburg) 70
- Orientalism, orientalist 27, 147
- Orthodox religion 21, 36, 39, 54, 213–214
- Ossetian 37, 73, 95
- Ossianic literature and tradition 20, 22–23, 47, 49, 51–53, 55–57, 65, 100, 131–132, 189, 255, 268–269, 275, 282, 288, 295–296, 303, 310, 323, 331, 333
- Ossianic Society 288
- Ouled Riah tribe 153
- Oxford University 86
- Palais de la Porte Dorée 173–174
- Pampas 35
- Panchatantra 103
- Papacy 203
- Papuan 84, 225, 243
- Papuan languages 219
- Société de linguistique 134
- Pashtun 73
- Passamaquoddy 297–298
- Pastoralism 53, 82, 208–209, 212
- Patagonians 29, 89
- Patois* 119, 123–124, 137, 172; *see also* dialect
- Pays* 125, 172, 182
- Peabody Museum of American Archaeology and Ethnology 112
- Peasants 13, 18, 20, 37–38, 50–51, 83, 89–90, 100, 109, 118, 128, 154, 164, 171, 175, 182–183, 188, 192, 194, 200, 231, 233–235, 248, 267–268, 271–273–275, 279–280, 282–285, 290–293, 295, 298, 301, 304–307, 321, 332, 338
- Pechenegs 35
- Pelasgians 45
- Penal Laws 259, 278
- Permyak 93
- Persian, Persians 34, 69–70, 72–73, 103, 216
- Peruvian 59
- Philo-Celtic Society 302
- Philologists, philology 14, 17–18, 20, 23–25, 28, 47–48, 68–77, 81, 85, 93, 95–97, 101–103, 110, 122, 125–127, 132–137, 178, 191–192, 194, 200, 238, 247, 251, 254, 285–286, 306, 320, 322, 329, 331–332
- Picts 49
- Piedmontese 164, 187
- Piracy 151–152
- Pitt-Rivers Museum 86
- Poetry, poets 17, 27–28, 47–48, 50, 52, 54–55–56, 62, 102, 132–133, 136, 190–192, 199, 233, 238, 251, 256–257, 292, 303
- Polar Museum Silvio Zavatti (Fermo) 229
- Polish 64–65
- Polygenesis (of humanity) 78, 81
- Polynesians 220, 283
- Poor Law 266
- Popular Front 174, 177–179
- Portuguese 28, 31–32, 56, 108, 139, 163, 218
- Postcolonial 17, 23, 39, 41, 43, 332–333
- Potawatami 293
- Pottery 147, 160, 162, 175, 232, 234–235
- Presbyterians 51, 260–261, 269–270, 280
- Primitive 14, 25, 46, 174, 179, 196, 213, 234, 238
- Primitivism 52, 174
- Prognathism 80–81
- Proletariat 84, 155, 164, 179, 200, 209, 308, 328
- Propaganda Fide, Pontificio Collegio Urbano de 69
- Provençal 54, 64, 116, 119–120, 124, 126–127
- Proverbs 71, 97–98, 100, 104, 111, 118, 120, 136–137
- Providence Journal* 299
- Province, provincial 14, 17, 20, 23, 25–27, 30, 33, 40–43, 58, 99, 115, 123–124, 126, 128–129, 138, 142, 144, 155–156,

- 171–172, 192, 200–201, 212, 220, 233, 239–240, 243, 248, 256, 258, 262, 296, 315, 340
- Prussian (Old) language 57
- Prussians 57
- Punic 165
- Qing dynasty 29
- Queen's College Galway 335
- Queen's University Belfast 326, 329
- Qur'an 69, 91
- Rabb 161–162
- Race 15–16, 23–24, 27–28, 65–66, 74, 76–77–82–83, 85, 87–88, 91, 97, 110, 112, 141, 145–149, 154, 164, 174, 181, 183, 195–196–197, 200, 203, 205, 210, 214, 230–231, 242, 252, 291, 300–301, 303, 306, 314, 328, 3331, 32
- Racism 28, 65–67, 89, 181, 205, 252
- Rarotongan 88
- Ravensbrück concentration camp 182
- Real Academia de la Lengua Vasca 120
- Rebellions 32, 38, 51, 66, 118, 154, 158–160, 186, 193–194, 200–202, 207, 258–259, 263, 268, , 270–271, 273, 277, 281–282, 288, 297, 302, 314–315, 333–334
- Reformation 30, 45, 50, 61, 69, 136, 138, 172, 198, 208, 213, 232, 238, 244, 246–247, 258, 261, 291, 303, 323
- Regio Istituto di Studi Superiori (Florence) 194, 199, 228, 251
- Regionalism, regionalist 23, 26, 125–129, 179–180, 250, 254
- Religion 27, 30, 34, 36–37, 39, 41, 45, 47, 75, 85, 96, 98, 103, 124, 140, 142–143, 148–149, 166, 195, 203, 208, 213, 232, 240, 242, 246, 248, 252, 255, 284, 317, 323; *see also* under specific religions and denominations
- Renaissance 43–44, 47–48, 57, 59, 91, 97, 136, 143, 332
- Renaixença 19
- Reports and surveys 25, 92, 111–112, 118, 126, 147, 156, 158, 180, 195, 207, 247, 255, 258–259, 263–267–268, 298, 307, 314–315, 318, 326–327, 329
- Réunion des Musées Nationaux 177–178
- Revista de Folklore Chileno* 110
- Revue celtique* 135
- Revue critique d'histoire et de littérature* 135–137
- Revue de Synthèse* 178
- Revue d'ethnographie* 146
- Revue de Folklore français/Revue de Folklore français et de Folklore colonial* 142–144–145, 181
- Revue des Études Ethnographiques et Sociologiques* 147, 159–160
- Revue des patois gallo-romans* 137
- Revue des Traditions populaires* 138, 143
- Revue du traditionnisme français et étranger* 139
- Revue nègre* 175
- Rhaetian 187
- Ribbonmen 282
- Risorgimento 23, 83, 189–194, 202–203, 206, 214, 237, 252, 254
- Rivista coloniale* 246
- Rivista delle tradizioni popolari Italiane* 199–200
- Rivista di Antropologia* 196
- Romance 48, 77, 99, 126, 134–136, 138, 151, 186
- Romania 136
- Romantic, Romanticism 19, 22, 24, 61, 88, 90, 131, 182, 190–191, 251
- Romani 117, 241
- Royal Asiatic Society 74
- Royal College of Surgeons (Dublin) 335
- Royal Dublin Society 264, 317–318
- Royal Ethnographic Museum (Berlin) 221
- Royal Ethnographic Museum (Copenhagen) 86
- Royal Geographical Society of Australasia 226
- Royal Irish Academy 320
- Royal Museum of Italian Ethnography (Rome) 249
- Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland 288, 317
- Royal Society of Sciences (Uppsala) 213
- Ruralism 20, 129, 145
- Russian Geographical Society 214, 221
- Russian, Russians 34, 36–39, 86, 91–92, 108, 212, 220, 322
- Saho 206
- St Patrick's College Maynooth 304, 329
- Sami 21, 29, 35, 59–60, 68, 80–81, 89–90,

- 93–95, 211–214, 322, 336
- Samoans 89
- Samoyedic 37, 96
- Samoyeds 96, 102
- Sanskrit 72–75, 77, 97, 101–103, 152, 174, 199, 285–286
- Saracens 30, 34, 151, 235
- Sardinian 187
- Savage 15, 18, 46–47, 82–84, 89, 137, 238
- Saxons 40
- Scandinavian 30, 46–47, 50, 75, 80, 90, 94, 96, 99, 164, 323, 336
- School of Irish Learning 285
- School of Scottish Studies 325
- Scientific Commission for the Exploration of Algeria 158
- Scots, Scottish 47–52, 54–55, 59, 71, 80, 102, 219–220, 261, 269, 293, 307, 334; *see also* Scottish Gaelic
- Scottish Gaelic 49–52, 123, 292–293, 295, 322, 325
- ‘Scramble for Africa’ 32–33, 210, 333
- Scythian 68, 73, 81, 83
- Second World War, the 13, 18, 28, 64, 72, 149, 167, 247, 337
- Select Committee of Antiquities of the Dublin Society 268–269
- Semite 81
- Seneca 294
- Senegalese 40, 319
- Serbo-Croat 187
- Serbs 190
- Seven Years’ War 33, 296
- Shamanism 213
- Shawiya Berbers 180
- Sicilian Ethnographic Exhibition 198
- Sicilian Ethnographic Museum 198, 229–230
- Sidi Bou Mediène mosque 161
- Sinhalese 89, 220
- Sinn Féin 319
- Sinology 72
- Sioux 89
- Skandinavisk-Etnografiska Samlingen 90
- Skansen 91
- Slave trade, slavery 29–31–35, 41, 76, 78, 81, 87–88, 108–109, 112, 150–152, 154, 156, 165, 201, 206, 216–218, 300, 334–335
- Slavic 47, 53
- Slovenian 187
- Smithsonian Institution 112
- Social Darwinism 82
- Société du Folklore français / Société du Folklore français et du Folklore colonial* 141–144, 172, 177–178, 181, 316
- Societies, learned 74, 106, 110, 131, 133–134, 137–138, 141, 143, 145–148, 172, 178, 181, 183, 195–196, 198–199, 201, 227, 231, 237, 241, 244, 253, 264
- Society for the Preservation of the Irish Language 289, 302
- Society of Antiquaries (London) 314
- Sociologists, sociology 14–15, 20, 142–145, 147, 149, 166, 180, 183, 314–315, 326–328, 339–340
- Somalis 89, 210, 319
- Songs, folk and popular 56, 100, 122, 133, 137, 190–192, 238, 251, 269, 275, 279, 287, 290, 309; *see also* poetry
- South of Italy 23, 185, 188, 192–195, 197–198, 204, 243, 253, 332, 338
- South Kensington Museum 87
- Spanish 29, 31, 55, 59, 108, 110–111, 117, 139, 155–156, 163, 218–219, 258–261, 268
- Stadialism 44, 49, 82
- Stalinism 177
- State 13–14, 17, 19–28, 30, 34–43, 47–48, 51, 58–59, 62–64–65, 83–85, 87, 92, 94, 96–97, 107–109, 115–117, 119, 122, 125, 127, 146, 151–152, 154, 157, 172, 179, 185–186, 188, 192–193, 200, 205, 209, 215, 231, 237, 247, 249, 253–255, 260, 262–263, 266, 289, 319–320, 328, 332, 331, 333, 336
- Statutes of Kilkenny 257
- Steppes 35–36, 38
- Sudanese 180, 315
- Superstition, superstitious 44, 54, 98, 112, 117–118, 126, 129, 131, 136–137, 142, 144, 170–172, 188, 195, 224, 232, 236, 241, 245, 260, 263, 270, 273–276, 279, 281, 284
- Surrender and Regrant 257
- Swahili 35, 207
- Swedes 212
- Swedish 90, 214
- Tatar 34–36, 38–39, 70, 81, 92, 215

- Tehuelche 108
 Tekke tribe 215-217
 Teutonic Knights 57
The Pilot 302
 Tigre 209
 Tigrinya, Tigrinyans 209, 247
 Tocharian 286
Toi moko 335
 Tok Pisin 219
 Toledo Art Museum 177
 Torres Islanders 88
 Tradition, traditional 13-14, 18-21, 23,
 25-26, 30, 34, 43, 45-46, 48-50, 52-53,
 56-57, 59, 64, 73, 75, 84, 91, 95-97,
 99-101, 103-105, 109, 111-114, 117,
 121-123, 128-132, 134, 136, 138-139,
 143-145, 151, 154, 160, 168, 171, 175,
 170, 177-179, 185, 198-201, 203, 206,
 208, 214, 232, 238-239, 241, 245-246,
 249-252, 255-257, 259, 261, 266,
 270-271, 275, 278, 286-287, 291-292,
 294-295, 299, 305, 307-308, 310, 312,
 314, 321-323, 325, 327, 329, 331-332,
 334, 338-340
 Travellers and travel literature 22, 24, 29,
 48, 53, 60, 71-72, 85, 111, 138, 146,
 157-160, 199, 203, 210, 213, 217, 220,
 222, 224, 229, 238, 242, 255, 264-265,
 271, 280, 292, 305, 333
 Treaty of Andrusovo 39
 Treaty of Paris 337
 Treaty of Tafna 153
 Treaty of Versailles 125
 Treaty of Wuchale 205
 Triangular trade 32
 Tribal, tribes 19, 39, 44, 60, 76, 85, 99,
 105, 112-113, 151, 153-154, 157, 160,
 167-169, 208, 215, 217, 219-220, 225,
 242, 307, 312, 327
 Trinity College Dublin 269, 286, 289, 292,
 310, 314, 316-318, 321, 335
 Tuareg 246
 Tungusic 93, 96
 Tunisian 89-90
 Tupinamba 88
 Turanian 66, 70, 81
 Turkic 18, 36-37, 39, 70, 92-93, 96
 Turkish 34, 70, 72
 Turkmen 211, 215, 223
 Turkology 69
 Turks 30, 151-152, 235, 243
 Tuscan 116, 186-187, 190-191, 200, 231
 Udmurt 93, 211
 Ukrainians 34, 38-39, 108
 Ulster Folk (and Transport) Museum 325,
 329
 Ulster Museum 335
 Ulster Volunteer Force 313
 Union régionaliste bretonne 127
 Unionism, unionists 63, 265, 284, 287,
 305, 313, 319-320
 United Empire Loyalists 296, 298
 United Irishmen 269, 276, 282
 Universalism 62, 179, 338, 340
 Universities 20, 70-71, 73, 78, 85-86,
 95-97, 99, 106-107, 110-111-112,
 114, 123, 134, 140, 148, 150, 159-160,
 166, 191, 194-196, 198-199, 211, 227,
 241, 245-246, 249, 251-253, 269, 285,
 287, 291, 293, 296, 298, 301, 304, 308,
 310-312, 314-315, 320-321, 323,
 325-326, 328-329, 335, 339
 University College Dublin 312, 314,
 321-323, 329
 University of Berlin 285
 University of Bologna 196, 253
 University of California 108, 114
 University of Edinburgh 325
 University of Florence 195, 252
 University of Göttingen 86
 University of Greifswald 285
 University of Helsinki 96
 University of Kazan 70, 211
 University of Kristiania 320
 University of Leipzig 285
 University of Liverpool 285
 University of Marburg 321
 University of Naples 246
 University of Neuchâtel 140, 148
 University of New Brunswick 296, 301
 University of Palermo 107, 198, 241, 252
 University of Paris 69, 74, 106, 147,
 149-150, 166, 321
 University of Pavia 194
 University of Pisa 191
 University of Rennes 308
 University of Rome 71, 196, 227, 245, 249,
 251-253

- University of Stockholm 326
 University of Tübingen 71
 University of Turin 85, 196
 University of Vienna 70
 Upanisads 72
 Uppsala University 323
 Ural-Altaiic 70, 81
 Uralic 18, 21, 36, 39, 92–93, 107
 Urdu 72
 Vedas 73, 76, 102
 Vendetta 54, 169, 234
 Vepsian 96
 Vichy régime 20, 128–129, 167, 182
 Victoria and Albert Museum 87
 Vikings 36, 256, 306, 309
Völker-Beschreibung 40, 92
Völkerkunde 16, 19–20, 24, 60, 93–94,
 98–99, 107, 221, 339
Völkerpsychologie 98, 198
Volksgeist 13, 24, 26, 44, 59, 62, 75, 84, 98,
 171
Volkskunde 16, 18, 20, 24, 94, 97–99, 178, 339
Volkslieder 28, 59, 100
 Votes 95
 War of Independence (Ireland) 319
 War of the Pacific 109
 Welsh 123, 135, 276, 291, 295
 West Indian, West Indians 40, 335
 Whiteboys 263, 267, 271, 276–277, 282
 Wild West shows 88
 Williamite War 259
 Wolof 32
 Workers, working class: *see* Proletariat
 Xhosa 102
 Yahi 108
 Yiddish 64, 117
 Yolngu 327
 Young Ireland 281–282
Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie 285
*Zeitschrift für Völkerpsychologie und
 Sprachwissenschaft* 98
 Zoroastrian 73, 212
 Zulus 88–89